

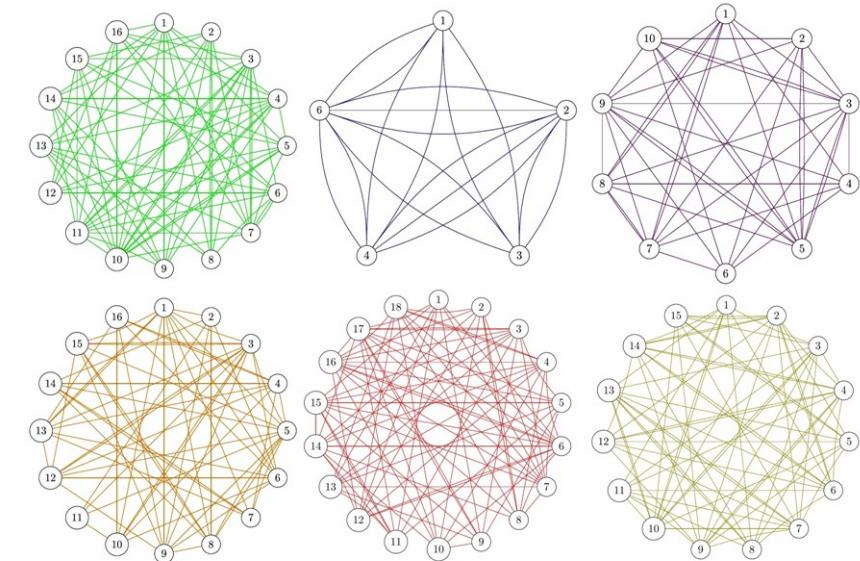
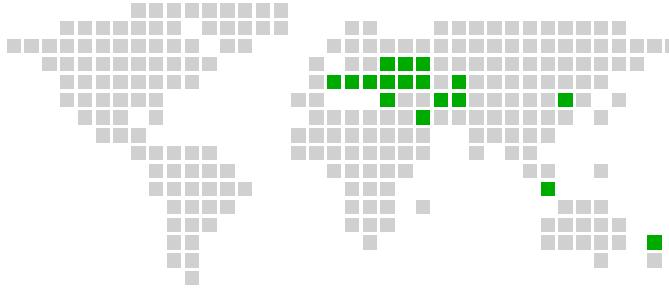
# Preparation to the Young Physicists' Tournaments' 2019

Ilya Martchenko,<sup>1\*</sup> Hossein Salari,<sup>2</sup> Łukasz Gładczuk,<sup>3</sup> and Klim Sladkov<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Foundation for Youth Tournaments; <sup>2</sup>Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences; <sup>3</sup>University of Oxford; <sup>4</sup>Moscow State University

# Welcome to the 7th IYNT 2019 in Minsk

- The International Young Naturalists' Tournament, IYNT, is a whole new competition with **breathtaking problems, state-of-the-art grading standards, and an impressive momentum**
- The IYNT **bridges gaps** between natural sciences and is focused on participants aged **12 through 16**
- The IYNT has so far attracted 80 teams from 17 different countries from Switzerland in the West to China in the East and from Russia in the North to New Zealand in the South; has given 8157 grades in 375 stages; and has awarded 48 medals
- **Do not hesitate and pre-register today**



<http://iynt.org>

# Call for cooperation

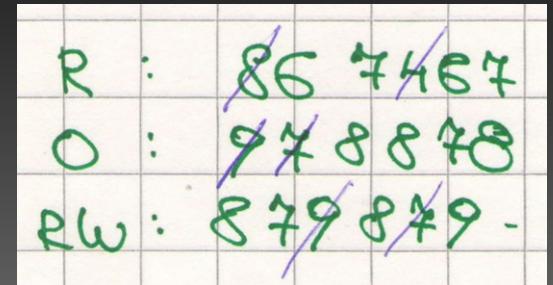
- If you are interested in the idea behind the Kit — to structure the existing knowledge about the physics behind the problems and to encourage students to contrast their personal contribution from the existing knowledge — **your cooperation is welcome**
- If more contributors join the work and plan bringing together the Kit for 2020, **good editions may be completed earlier**
- It would be of benefit for everybody,
  - **students and team leaders**, who would have an early reference (providing a first impetus to the work) and a strong warning that IYPT is all about appropriate, novel research, and not about “re-inventing the wheel”
  - **jurors**, who would have a brief, informal supporting material, possibly making them more skeptical and objective about the presentations
  - **the audience outside the IYPT**, who benefits from the structured references in e.g. physics popularization activities and physics teaching
  - **the IYPT**, as a community and a center of competence, that generates vibrant, state-of-the-art research problems, widely used in other activities and at other events
  - and also **the author (-s)** of the Kit, who could rapidly acquire a competence for the future activities and have a great learning experience

A photograph showing three people from behind, looking at books on a white bookshelf. A man in a blue shirt and a woman in a red sweater are on the left, and another person is partially visible on the right. The bookshelf is filled with various books of different colors and sizes.

Is the novel research limited and  
discouraged by the existing common  
knowledge and the ongoing work of  
competing groups? :-)

# In search for missing results

- Have you attended an IYPT marked in **red** and preserved Physics Fight results, e.g. by keeping printed rankings?
- Have you attended an IYPT marked in **orange** or **red**, and recorded grades from a Fight, e.g. by writing them down?



Thank you for helping us locate  
the missing results of past IYPTs

**Green:** each and every Juror's grade has been preserved

**Orange:** all Sums of Points (SP) are known, however Juror's grades are not

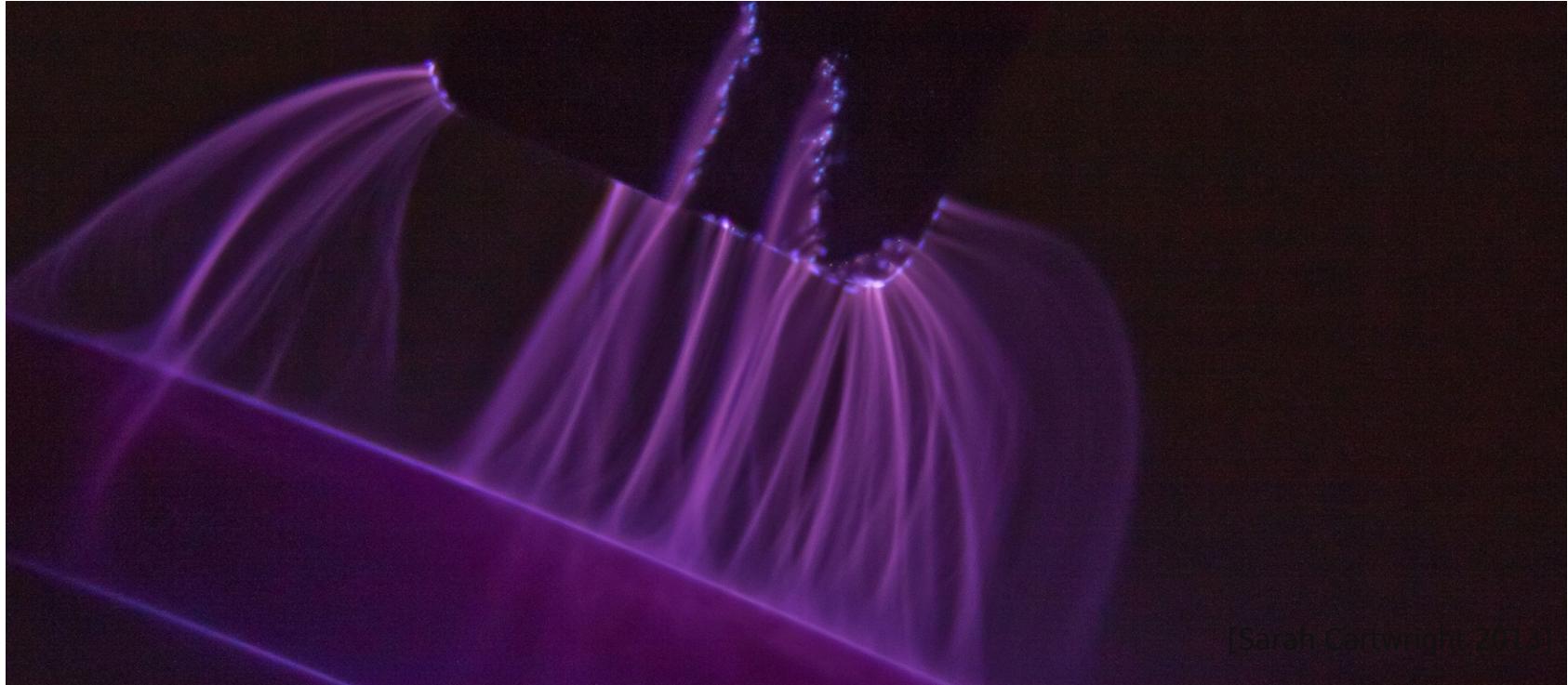
**Red:** some Sums of Points (SP) are missing

1988	1989
1990	1991
1992	1993
1994	1995
1996	1997
1998	1999
2000	2001
2002	2003
2004	2005
2006	2007
2008	2009
2010	2011
2012	2013
2014	2015
2016	2017
2018	

# How to tackle the IYPT problems?



- How to structure a report?
- What level is competitive?
- How to set the goals, fix the priorities, and set the direction of the work?
- How were people resolving particular issues in the past?
- Look through the historical solutions in the Archive
  - an opportunity for goal-oriented critical learning
  - examples, not guidelines
  - those solutions were good, but yours should be better!



[Sarah Cartwright 2013]

## Problem No. 1 “Invent yourself”

Build a simple motor whose propulsion is based on corona discharge. Investigate how the rotor's motion depends on relevant parameters and optimize your design for maximum speed at a fixed input voltage.

# Background reading

- D. Ivanov and S. Nikolov. Electrostatics experiments with sharp metal points. *Phys. Educ.* 51, 065019 (2016)
- M. K. Bologa, F. P. Grosu, V. D. Shkilev, I. V. Kozhevnikov, and A. A. Polikarpov. A corona-discharge dipole engine. *Surface Eng. App. Electrochem.* 51, 4, 401-405 (2015)
- M. Abdel-Salam, A. Ahmed, H. Ziedan, and F. Diab. Analysis of a corona-discharge based electrostatic motor. *Int. J. Plasma Environm. Sci. Tech.* 8, 1, 72-81 (2014),  
[http://www.iesj.org/content/files/pdf/IJPEST\\_Vol8\\_No1\\_10\\_pp072-081.pdf](http://www.iesj.org/content/files/pdf/IJPEST_Vol8_No1_10_pp072-081.pdf)
- M. Abdel-Salam, A. Ahmed, H. Ziedan, and F. Diab. Analysis of corona discharge in electrostatic motor gaps. *J. Eng. Sci.* 41, 5, 1842-1856 (2013),  
[http://www.aun.edu.eg/journal\\_files/144\\_J\\_740.pdf](http://www.aun.edu.eg/journal_files/144_J_740.pdf)
- E. Moreau and G. Touchard. Enhancing the mechanical efficiency of electric wind in corona discharges. *J. Electrostatics* 66, 39-44 (2008)
- S. Lee, D. Kim, M. D. Bryant, and F. F. Ling. A micro corona motor. *Sensors and Actuators A* 118, 226-232 (2005),  
<http://www.me.utexas.edu/~bryant/research/RecentPublications/LeeKimBryantLingSA.pdf>
- M. Hattori, K. Asano, and Y. Higashiyama. The fundamental characteristics of a cylindrical corona motor with multi-blade electrodes. *J. Electrostatics* 27, 3, 223-235 (1992)
- J. D. N. van Wyk and G. J. Kühn. A novel electrostatic machine: The Corona Motor. *Nature* 192, 4803, 649-650 (1961)
- F. Diab. Analysis of electrostatic motors as influenced by corona discharge on stator periphery (Master thesis, Assiut Univ., 2013)

# Background reading

- How to make a simple corona motor (rimstar.org),  
[https://rimstar.org/science\\_electronics\\_projects/how\\_to\\_make\\_corona\\_motor\\_simple\\_one\\_electrostatic\\_motor.htm](https://rimstar.org/science_electronics_projects/how_to_make_corona_motor_simple_one_electrostatic_motor.htm)
- Corona motors (or electrostatic/atmospheric motors) (rimstar.org),  
[https://rimstar.org/science\\_electronics\\_projects/corona\\_motor\\_electrostatic\\_atmospheric\\_motor.htm](https://rimstar.org/science_electronics_projects/corona_motor_electrostatic_atmospheric_motor.htm)
- Benjamin Franklin's Electric Motor (ethw.org, 2015), [https://ethw.org/Benjamin\\_Franklin%27s\\_Electric\\_Motor](https://ethw.org/Benjamin_Franklin%27s_Electric_Motor)
- 5 Amazing Electrostatic Motors | Physical Experiments (youtube, Do It Yourself, Nov 28, 2017),  
<https://youtu.be/RsvnfzmVVr4>
- Spitzenentladung am elektrischen Segnerrad (youtube, Bernhard Himmer, Oct 1, 2017),  
<https://youtu.be/3WGeUJoQtHA>
- Electrostatic motor - Physics in experiments (youtube, GetAClass - Физика в опытах и экспериментах, Apr 21, 2016), <https://youtu.be/af2AgTyDRyl>
- Галилео. Эксперимент. Электрический ветер (youtube, GalileoRU, Feb 8, 2016),  
<https://youtu.be/1XgZ6EzROo0>
- Electrostatic Motor (youtube, Ludic Science, Jun 12, 2015), <https://youtu.be/WkmH2ECctzw>
- Clear Disk Electrostatic Motor (youtube, Lidmotor, May 24, 2015), <https://youtu.be/Hfj50Jixt0A>
- An electrostatic pinwheel reaching amazing speeds (youtube, KantanLabs, Apr 4, 2015),  
<https://youtu.be/yU94HVCNbGA>
- Corona and Arc Discharge (youtube, PHYSIERGE, Jan 4, 2015), <https://youtu.be/2pLJ2ZX4By4>

# Background reading

- How to Make Corona Motor (v2) aka Electrostatic Motor/Atmospheric Motor (youtube, RimstarOrg, Aug 8, 2014), <https://youtu.be/9uEjXsX1F14>
- Pingpong ball electrostatic motor (youtube, Gianni Laschi, Apr 8, 2014),  
<https://youtu.be/fEQYa7tCujg>
- How to Make a Corona Motor (v1/simple) or Electrostatic motor/Atmospheric motor (youtube, RimstarOrg, Jan 10, 2014), [https://youtu.be/ksp\\_O\\_1WmvA](https://youtu.be/ksp_O_1WmvA)
- New Electrostatic Motor -- torque test (youtube, Lidmotor, Jan 6, 2014),  
<https://youtu.be/f8JguqFxpZ4>
- Колесо Франклина (youtube, НИЯУ МИФИ, Dec 10, 2012), <https://youtu.be/XqTLp7RxcbE>
- Rotary Electrostatic Motor (youtube, Michael Melloch, Sep 6, 2012),  
<https://youtu.be/9THGyOzMxjo>
- electrostatic Corona motor (youtube, milan1759, Feb 11, 2007), <https://youtu.be/4zKrpHjmHnQ>
- Wikipedia: Corona discharge, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corona\\_discharge](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Corona_discharge)
- Wikipedia: Electrostatic motor, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrostatic\\_motor](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrostatic_motor)



[Andrew Macmillan 2005]

## Problem No. 2 “Aerosol”

When water flows through a small aperture, an aerosol may be formed. Investigate the parameters that determine whether an aerosol is formed rather than a jet for example. What are the properties of the aerosol?

# Background reading

- P. Koumaras and G. Primerakis. Flawed applications of Bernoulli's principle. *Phys. Teach.* 56, 4, 235-238 (2018)
- F. Xiao, M. Dianat, and J. J. McGuirk. Large eddy simulation of liquid-jet primary breakup in air crossflow. *AIAA Journal* 51, 12, 2878-2893 (2013)
- A. Guha, R. M. Barron, and R. Balachandar. An experimental and numerical study of water jet cleaning process. *J. Mat. Proc. Tech.* 211, 4, 610-618 (2011), [arXiv:1009.0531 \[physics.flu-dyn\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1009.0531)
- J. Eggers and E. Villermaux. Physics of liquid jets. *Rep. Prog. Phys.* 71, 036601 (2008),  
<https://www.irphe.fr/~fragmix/publis/EV2008.pdf>
- S. P. Lin and R. D. Reitz. Drop and spray formation from a liquid jet. *Ann. Rev. Fluid Mech.* 30, 1, 85-105 (1998)
- D. T. Papageorgiou. On the breakup of viscous liquid threads. *Phys. Fluids* 7, 7, 1529-1544 (1995)
- I. Colbeck Physical and chemical properties of aerosols (Blackie Acad. Prof. 1998)
- Chris Woodford. Aerosol cans (explainthatstuff.com, 2018),  
<https://www.explainthatstuff.com/aerosolcans.html>
- L. A. Mahoney, J. Blanchard, P. A. Gauglitz, C. Song, M. L. Kimura, R. C. Daniel, G. N. Brown, B. E. Wells, D. E. Kurath, D. Tran, W. C. Buchmiller, C. A. Burns, D. M. Smith. Small-scale spray releases: Initial aerosol test results (Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, 2013),  
[https://www.pnnl.gov/rpp-wtp/documents/WTP-RPT-216\\_rv1.pdf](https://www.pnnl.gov/rpp-wtp/documents/WTP-RPT-216_rv1.pdf)
- H. A. Lefebvre and V. G. McDonell. Atomization and sprays (CRC press, 2017),  
<http://math.haifa.ac.il/ROVENSKI/spr2.pdf>

# Background reading

- Д. Г. Пажи, В. С. Галустов. Основы техники распыливания жидкостей. — М.: Химия, 1984, [https://www.proektant.org/books/1984/1984\\_Paji\\_D\\_G\\_Galustov\\_V\\_S\\_Osnovy\\_tehniki\\_raspylivaniya\\_jidkostei.pdf](https://www.proektant.org/books/1984/1984_Paji_D_G_Galustov_V_S_Osnovy_tehniki_raspylivaniya_jidkostei.pdf)
- IYPT 2019 Problem 2 Aerosol Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Dec 14, 2018), <https://youtu.be/MEhP5PnIZbo>
- How to Make Simple Air Paint Spray Gun - Homemade (youtube, Creative Life, Oct 15, 2017), <https://youtu.be/buLrAZBPETI>
- Aerosol modelling - 1 (Nicolas Bellouin) (youtube, Atmosphere Copernicus, Sep 20, 2013), <https://youtu.be/Y0CWLDcaRAM>
- How to Make Your Own Aerosol Spray (youtube, WoodWorkers Guild Of America, Mar 7, 2011), <https://youtu.be/fRqqNa5vyPk>
- Wikipedia: Aerosol, <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aerosol>
- Wikipedia: Spray nozzle, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spray\\_nozzle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spray_nozzle)
- Wikipedia: Capillary wave, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capillary\\_wave](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capillary_wave)
- Wikipedia: Plateau-Rayleigh instability, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plateau-Rayleigh\\_instability](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Plateau-Rayleigh_instability)
- Wikipedia: Deposition (aerosol physics), [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deposition\\_\(aerosol\\_physics\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deposition_(aerosol_physics))



## Problem No. 3 “Undertone sound”

Allow a tuning fork or another simple oscillator to vibrate against a sheet of paper with a weak contact between them. The frequency of the resulting sound can have a lower frequency than the tuning fork's fundamental frequency. Investigate this phenomenon.

# Background reading

- J. J. Barroso, M. V. Carneiro and E. E. N. Macau. Bouncing ball problem: Stability of the periodic modes. Phys. Rev. E 79, 026206 (2009)
- F. Bosia, N. Pugno, and A. Carpinteri. Subharmonic generation in physical systems: An interaction-box approach. Wave Motion 43, 8, 689-699 (2006),  
[http://www.ing.unitn.it/~pugno/NP\\_PDF/48-WM06.pdf](http://www.ing.unitn.it/~pugno/NP_PDF/48-WM06.pdf)
- T. D. Rossing, D. A. Russel, and D. E. Brown. On the acoustics of tuning forks. Am. J. Phys. 60, 7, 620-626 (1992)
- P. J. Holmes. The dynamics of repeated impacts with a sinusoidally vibrating table. J. Sound Vibration 84, 2, 173-189 (1982)
- A. Prosperetti. Subharmonics and ultraharmonics in the forced oscillations of weakly nonlinear systems. Am. J. Phys. 44, 6, 548-554 (1976)
- E. Waetzmann and R. Kurtz. Untertöne. Ann. Phys. 423, 7, 661-680 (1938)
- P. O. Pedersen. Subharmonics in forced oscillations in dissipative systems. Part II. J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 7, 1, 64-70 (1935)
- H. Knapman. An experiment illustrating harmonic undertones. Proc. Royal Soc. London 74, 118-120 (1904-1905)
- What happens if a tuning fork touches a paper? (quora.com), <https://www.quora.com/What-happens-if-a-tuning-fork-touches-a-paper>
- H. Sönnnerlind. Finding Answers to the Tuning Fork Mystery with Simulation (comsol.edu, 2018),  
<https://www.comsol.com/blogs/finding-answers-to-the-tuning-fork-mystery-with-simulation/>

# Background reading

- Bar Vibrational Modes (phy-astr.gsu.edu), <http://hyperphysics.phy-astr.gsu.edu/hbase/Music/barres.html>
- IYPT 2019 Problem 3 Undertone Sound Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Oct 8, 2018), [https://youtu.be/\\_BR8PW4dJkQ](https://youtu.be/_BR8PW4dJkQ)
- The Tuning Fork Mystery: an unexpected update (youtube, standupmaths, Mar 27, 2018), <https://youtu.be/MdZ-vkfZS0I>
- The Tuning Fork Mystery: unexpected vibrations (youtube, standupmaths, Mar 23, 2018), <https://youtu.be/NVUCf8mB1Wg>
- SUBHARMONIC Music (Anomalous Low Frequency Vibration) (youtube, Adam Neely, Sep 19, 2016), <https://youtu.be/o4jgPdGrZYI>
- Wikipedia: Tuning fork, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuning\\_fork](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tuning_fork)
- Wikipedia: Bending, <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bending>
- Wikipedia: Euler–Bernoulli beam theory, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euler%E2%80%93Bernoulli\\_beam\\_theory](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euler%E2%80%93Bernoulli_beam_theory)
- Wikipedia: Fundamental frequency, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fundamental\\_frequency](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fundamental_frequency)



[Jayden Blake Ackermann 2015]

## Problem No. 4 “Funnel and ball”

A light ball (e.g. ping-pong ball) can be picked up with a funnel by blowing air through it. Explain the phenomenon and investigate the relevant parameters.

# Background reading

- K. Weltner. Aerodynamic lifting force. Phys. Teach. 28, 2, 78-82 (1990)
- K. Weltner. Bernoulli's law and aerodynamic lifting force. Phys. Teach. 28, 2, 84-86 (1990)
- Ruben Meerman. Ping-Pong Pressure: An amazing demonstration of Bernoulli's Principle kids can repeat at home (ABC Science, 2004),  
[http://www.abc.net.au/science/surfingscientist/pdf/teachdemo\\_6.pdf](http://www.abc.net.au/science/surfingscientist/pdf/teachdemo_6.pdf)
- A.-R. Cos and S. Bailey. The Funnel and the Ball (California State Univ. Northbridge, 2005),  
[http://www.csun.edu/scied/4-discrpeant-event/discrep\\_events/index.htm](http://www.csun.edu/scied/4-discrpeant-event/discrep_events/index.htm)
- Levitating a Ping-Pong ball in a funnel (nbkaye, teachingfluids.wordpress.com, Dec 4, 2013),  
<https://teachingfluids.wordpress.com/2013/12/04/levitating-a-ping-pong-ball-in-a-funnel/>
- Bernoulli effect demonstration (practicalphysics.org, 2014),  
<http://practicalphysics.org/bernoulli-effect-demonstration.html>
- Experiments Related To Bernoulli's Principle (spmphysics.onlinetuition.com.my, 2014),  
<http://spmphysics.onlinetuition.com.my/2013/06/experiments-related-to-bernoullis.html>
- Anti-Gravity Ping Pong Ball Science Experiment (Beth Gorden, 123homeschool4me.com, 2016),  
[https://www.123homeschool4me.com/anti-gravity-ping-pong-ball-science\\_9/](https://www.123homeschool4me.com/anti-gravity-ping-pong-ball-science_9/)
- Superhuman Breath (thecrazyscientist.com), <http://www.thecrazyscientist.com/looney-lab/experiments-2/amazing-air/superhuman-breath-2/>
- Vortices/Convection Extension Activity 1b (physicscentral.com, 2012),  
<http://physicscentral.com/experiment/physicsquest/upload/Turbulent-Times-Extension-Activities.pdf>

# Background reading

- IYPT 2019 Problem 4 Funnel and Ball Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Nov 11, 2018), [https://youtu.be/jV657cE\\_4n4](https://youtu.be/jV657cE_4n4)
- Funnel & ping pong ball (youtube, Paul Rutherford, PhD, Feb 13, 2017),  
<https://youtu.be/K8Oxbb82sMQ>
- Bernoulli's Principle: Ping-pong Ball and Funnel (youtube, Jayden Blake Ackermann, Nov 18, 2015), <https://youtu.be/1TQL1ju3RoQ>
- Bernoulli principle.mpg (youtube, peter s p Lim, Dec 23, 2011), <https://youtu.be/n7U0H05Kduw>
- funnel.avi (youtube, van Beveren Eef, Dec 8, 2011), <https://youtu.be/nsnMt8erxH8>
- Physics Project "Bernoulli's Principle" Hi-Def (youtube, theintersect629, Jun 9, 2010),  
<https://youtu.be/wuAUJPUupfE>
- Wikipedia: Bernoulli's principle, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bernoulli%27s\\_principle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bernoulli%27s_principle)
- Wikipedia: Coandă effect, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coand%C4%83\\_effect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coand%C4%83_effect)



[Greg Williams 2011]

## Problem No. 5 “Filling up a bottle”

When a vertical water jet enters a bottle, sound may be produced, and, as the bottle is filled up, the properties of the sound may change. Investigate how relevant parameters of the system such as speed and dimensions of the jet, size and shape of the bottle or water temperature affect the sound.

# Background reading

- C. Velasco, R. Jones, S. King, and C. Spence. The sound of temperature: What information do pouring sounds convey concerning the temperature of a beverage. *J. Sens. Studies* 28, 5, 335-345 (2013)
- I. Lupea. Considerations on the Helmholtz resonator simulation and experiment. *Proc. Romanian Acad. A* 13, 2, 118-124 (2012),  
<https://academiaromana.ro/sectii2002/proceedings/doc2012-2/05-Lupea.pdf>
- E. S. Webster and C. E. Davies. The use of Helmholtz resonance for measuring the volume of liquids and solids. *Sensors* 10, 12, 10663-10672 (2010), <https://www.mdpi.com/1424-8220/10/12/10663/pdf>
- C. Zheng and D. L. James. Harmonic fluids. *ACM Trans. Graphics* 28, 3, 37 (2009)
- A. Rona. The acoustic resonance of rectangular and cylindrical cavities. *J. Algorithms & Comput. Tech.* 1, 3, 329-356 (2007),  
<https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/pdf/10.1260/174830107782424110>
- G. Jundt, A. Radu, E. Fort, J. Duda, and H. Vacha. Vibrational modes of partly filled wine glasses. *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 119, 6, 3793-3798 (2006),  
<https://newt.phys.unsw.edu.au/music/people/publications/Jundtetletal2006.pdf>
- P. A. Cabe and J. B. Pittenger. Human sensitivity to acoustic information from vessel filling. *J. Exp. Psychol. Hum. Percept. Perform.* 26, 1, 313-324 (2000)
- D. E. Spiel. Acoustical measurements of air bubbles bursting at a water surface: Bursting bubbles as Helmholtz resonators. *J. Geophys. Res.: Oceans* 97, C7, 11443-11452 (1992)

# Background reading

- H. C. Pumphrey and A. J. Walton. Experimental study of the sound emitted by water drops impacting on a water surface. *Eur. J. Phys.* 9, 225-231 (1988)
- G. J. Franz. Splashes as sources of sound in liquids. *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 31, 8, 1080-1096 (1959)
- M. Minnaert. On musical air-bubbles and the sounds of running water. *Phil. Mag. Ser.* 7, 16, 104, 235-248 (1933)
- K. W. Frizzell and R. E. A. Arndt. Noise generation of air bubbles in water: An experimental study of creation and splitting (US Dptm Navy, 1987),  
<https://conservancy.umn.edu/bitstream/handle/11299/114029/1/pr269.pdf>
- Why the sound of filling water into a bottle rise in its frequency? (physics.stackexchange.com, 2017), <https://physics.stackexchange.com/questions/357512/why-the-sound-of-filling-water-into-a-bottle-rise-in-its-frequency>
- When we fill a vessel with water, why does the sound of the pouring change as the level increases? (quora.com, 2017), <https://www.quora.com/When-we-fill-a-vessel-with-water-why-does-the-sound-of-the-pouring-change-as-the-level-increases>
- Why does the sound of water change as a bucket is filling from empty to full? (quora.com, 2015), <https://www.quora.com/Why-does-the-sound-of-water-change-as-a-bucket-is-filling-from-empty-to-full>
- K. van den Doel. Physically based models for liquid sounds. Proc. ICAD 04-Tenth Meeting of the Intl Conf. on Auditory Display (2004),  
<https://smartech.gatech.edu/bitstream/handle/1853/50904/vandenDoel2004.pdf>

# Background reading

- IYPT 2019 Problem 5 Filling Up a Bottle Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Oct 13, 2018), [https://youtu.be/5I\\_cvSbz2I4](https://youtu.be/5I_cvSbz2I4)
- You Can Hear The Difference Between Hot and Cold Water (youtube, Tom Scott, Mar 6, 2017), [https://youtu.be/Ri\\_4dDvcZeM](https://youtu.be/Ri_4dDvcZeM)
- Pouring water into a glass stereo sound effect HQ 96kHz (youtube, Picture to sound, Dec 29, 2016), <https://youtu.be/ayNzH0uygFw>
- Filling a container with water: Listen! (youtube, Jeff Regester, May 19, 2010), <https://youtu.be/83HLFKfof58>
- Wikipedia: Helmholtz resonance, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Helmholtz\\_resonance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Helmholtz_resonance)
- Wikipedia: Minnaert resonance, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minnaert\\_resonance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Minnaert_resonance)
- Wikipedia: Acoustic resonance, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acoustic\\_resonance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acoustic_resonance)



[Dr Qui 2011]

## Problem No. 6 “Hurricane balls”

Two steel balls that are joined together can be spun at incredibly high frequency by first spinning them by hand and then blowing on them through a tube, e.g. a drinking straw. Explain and investigate this phenomenon.

# Background reading

- R. Cross. Why does a spinning egg rise? *Eur. J. Phys.* 39, 2, 025002 (2018)
- W. L. Andersen. Corrigendum: The dynamics of hurricane balls (2015 *Eur. J. Phys.* 36 055013) *Eur. J. Phys.* 37, 2, 029501 (2016)
- W. L. Andersen and S. Werner. The dynamics of hurricane balls. *Eur. J. Phys.* 36, 5, 055013 (2015)
- D. P. Jackson, D. Mertens, and B. J. Pearson. Erratum: “Hurricane Balls: A rigid-body-motion project for undergraduates” [Am. J. Phys. 83 (11), 959–968 (2015)]. *Am. J. Phys.* 84, 2, 148-149 (2016)
- D. P. Jackson, D. Mertens, and B. J. Pearson. Hurricane Balls: A rigid-body-motion project for undergraduates. *Am. J. Phys.* 83, 11, 959-968 (2015)
- R. Cross. The rise and fall of spinning tops. *Am. J. Phys.* 81, 4, 280-289 (2013)
- William Gurstelle. Build Your Own Spinning Hurricane Balls (makezine.com, 2015),  
<https://makezine.com/projects/remaking-history-louis-poinsot-and-the-dancing-spheres/>
- Hurricane Balls Redux, the Solder Method, Feat. Science With Bez. (Dr Qui, instructables.com),  
<https://www.instructables.com/id/Hurricane-Balls-Redux-The-Solder-method-with-add/>
- Hurricane balls (oberlin.edu),  
<http://www2.oberlin.edu/physics/catalog/demonstrations/mech/hurricaneballs.html>
- IYPT 2019 Problem 6 Hurricane Balls Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Sep 8, 2018), <https://youtu.be/rTfNdoeqzx0>
- MEGA 4 Inch Hurricane Balls - aka Tornado Spheres (Not a Fidget Spinner) (youtube, Make Build Modify, Jun 19, 2017), <https://youtu.be/m0xRRwE3aRU>

# Background reading

- Hurricane Balls in Slow Motion (youtube, dprljackson, Feb 26, 2017),  
<https://youtu.be/QhpZ1M67vng>
- Now they can fly: Hurricane Balls (youtube, Latheman's crazy machines, May 7, 2016),  
<https://youtu.be/cgPekwKK7JM>
- Hurricane Balls in 4K | Shanks FX | PBS Digital Studios (youtube, Shanks FX, Mar 28, 2016),  
<https://youtu.be/JRou-3oh7h0>
- Remaking History: Dancing Spheres (youtube, Make:, Apr 28, 2015),  
<https://youtu.be/c9aNkLoqNoE>
- How To Make Hurricane Balls (youtube, Peter Brown, Dec 31, 2014),  
<https://youtu.be/rFZrwMPNVvk>
- Haz tus propias Bolas Hurricane / Сделай шары ураган своими руками/Hurricane Balls (youtube, Delcopond, May 26, 2014), <https://youtu.be/CfaZyEmzlhE>
- Hurricane Balls Slow Motion (youtube, anythatarent2, Feb 27, 2011),  
<https://youtu.be/0J58SNJWDt4>
- Hurricane Balls (youtube, Grand Illusions, Jun 17, 2010), <https://youtu.be/cvq8laPb498>
- Wikipedia: Rolling resistance, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rolling\\_resistance](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rolling_resistance)
- Wikipedia: Drag (physics), [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drag\\_\(physics\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drag_(physics))



[Thomas Quine 2014]

## Problem No. 7 “Loud voices”

A simple cone-shaped or horn-shaped object can be used to optimise the transfer of the human voice to a remote listener. Investigate how the resulting acoustic output depends on relevant parameters such as the shape, size, and material of the cone.

# Background reading

- C. J. Vitorino, N. Barbieri, K. F. de Lima, and R. Barbieri. Numerical and experimental study of acoustic horn. *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 138, 3, 1769–1769 (2015)
- V. Salmon. Generalized plane wave horn theory. *J. Acoust. Soc. Am.* 17, 3, 199-211 (1946)
- S. W. Rienstra and A. Hirschberg. An introduction to acoustics (Eindhoven Univ. Tech. 2018),  
<https://www.win.tue.nl/~sjoerdr/papers/boek.pdf>
- B. Kolbrek. Horn Theory: An introduction, Part 1. Audio Express (2008),  
<https://www.rdacoustic.cz/wp-content/uploads/an-introduction-to-horn-theory.pdf>,  
<https://www.grc.com/acoustics/an-introduction-to-horn-theory.pdf>
- B. Kolbrek. Horn Theory: An introduction, Part 2. Audio Express (2008),  
<http://www.audioxpress.com/assets/upload/files/kolbrek2885.pdf>
- J.-M. Le Cléac'h. Acoustical horns and waveguides (rintelen.ch, 2010),  
[http://www.rintelen.ch/download/JMLC\\_horns\\_lecture\\_etf10.pdf](http://www.rintelen.ch/download/JMLC_horns_lecture_etf10.pdf)
- J. Kipp. Acoustical impedances: Calculations and measurements on a trumpet (RWTH Aachen University, 2015), [https://www.institut3b.physik.rwth-aachen.de/global/show\\_document.asp?id=aaaaaaaaaaqkul](https://www.institut3b.physik.rwth-aachen.de/global/show_document.asp?id=aaaaaaaaaaqkul)
- R. Jorge. Nonlinear acoustics -- Perturbation theory and Webster's equation (2013),  
[arXiv:1311.4238 \[physics.flu-dyn\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1311.4238)
- N. H. Crowhurst. Horn Shapes (vias.org, 2010),  
[http://www.vias.org/crowhurstba/crowhurst\\_basic\\_audio\\_vol1\\_049.html](http://www.vias.org/crowhurstba/crowhurst_basic_audio_vol1_049.html)
- Acoustic impedance, intensity and power (physics.unsw.edu.au),  
<http://www.animations.physics.unsw.edu.au/jw/sound-impedance-intensity.htm>

# Background reading

- Acoustic compliance, inertance and impedance ([physics.unsw.edu.au](http://physics.unsw.edu.au)),  
<http://www.animations.physics.unsw.edu.au/jw/compliance-inertance-impedance.htm>
- How does a megaphone amplify sound? (quora.com, 2016), <https://www.quora.com/How-does-a-megaphone-amplify-sound>
- How do megaphones work? ([physics.stackexchange.com](http://physics.stackexchange.com)),  
<https://physics.stackexchange.com/questions/178023/how-do-megaphones-work>
- D. Rudolph. The development of the loudspeaker ([radiomuseum.org](http://radiomuseum.org), 2013),  
<https://www.radiomuseum.org/forumdata/users/133/PDF/Speaker.pdf>
- ELI5: How does a horn amplify sound without adding any energy to it? (u/Nizidramaniiyt, reddit.com, 2012), [https://www.reddit.com/r/explainlikeimfive/comments/la2b/eli5\\_how\\_does\\_a\\_horn\\_amplify\\_sound\\_without\\_adding/](https://www.reddit.com/r/explainlikeimfive/comments/la2b/eli5_how_does_a_horn_amplify_sound_without_adding/)
- IYPT 2019 Problem 7 Loud Voices Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Nov 18, 2018), [https://youtu.be/0\\_-m\\_c7r7no](https://youtu.be/0_-m_c7r7no)
- How do horn loaded speakers work and sound? (youtube, PS Audio, Mar 3, 2018),  
<https://youtu.be/EfFsDcZxRr4>
- Рупор. Почему громко? Принцип работы рупоров (youtube, ensemb, Aug 9, 2017),  
<https://youtu.be/FhvZZeSwrVU>
- How a horn amplifies sound (hint: Impedance matching) (youtube, Applied Science, Jan 11, 2015), <https://youtu.be/vcSc16tnVqk>
- Working of a megaphone | Sound | Physics (youtube, KClassScienceChannel, Jan 20, 2014),  
<https://youtu.be/Ptp-a6MfBYK>

# Background reading

- Testing the theory - you DO need an exponential Horn ! (youtube, EMGColonel, May 8, 2013),  
<https://youtu.be/TVdrjm1BVP0>
- Wikipedia: Horn (acoustic), [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horn\\_\(acoustic\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horn_(acoustic))
- Wikipedia: Horn loudspeaker, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horn\\_loudspeaker](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Horn_loudspeaker)
- Wikipedia: Megaphone, <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Megaphone>



[Stephen Dettling 2002]

## Problem No. 8 “Sci-Fi sound”

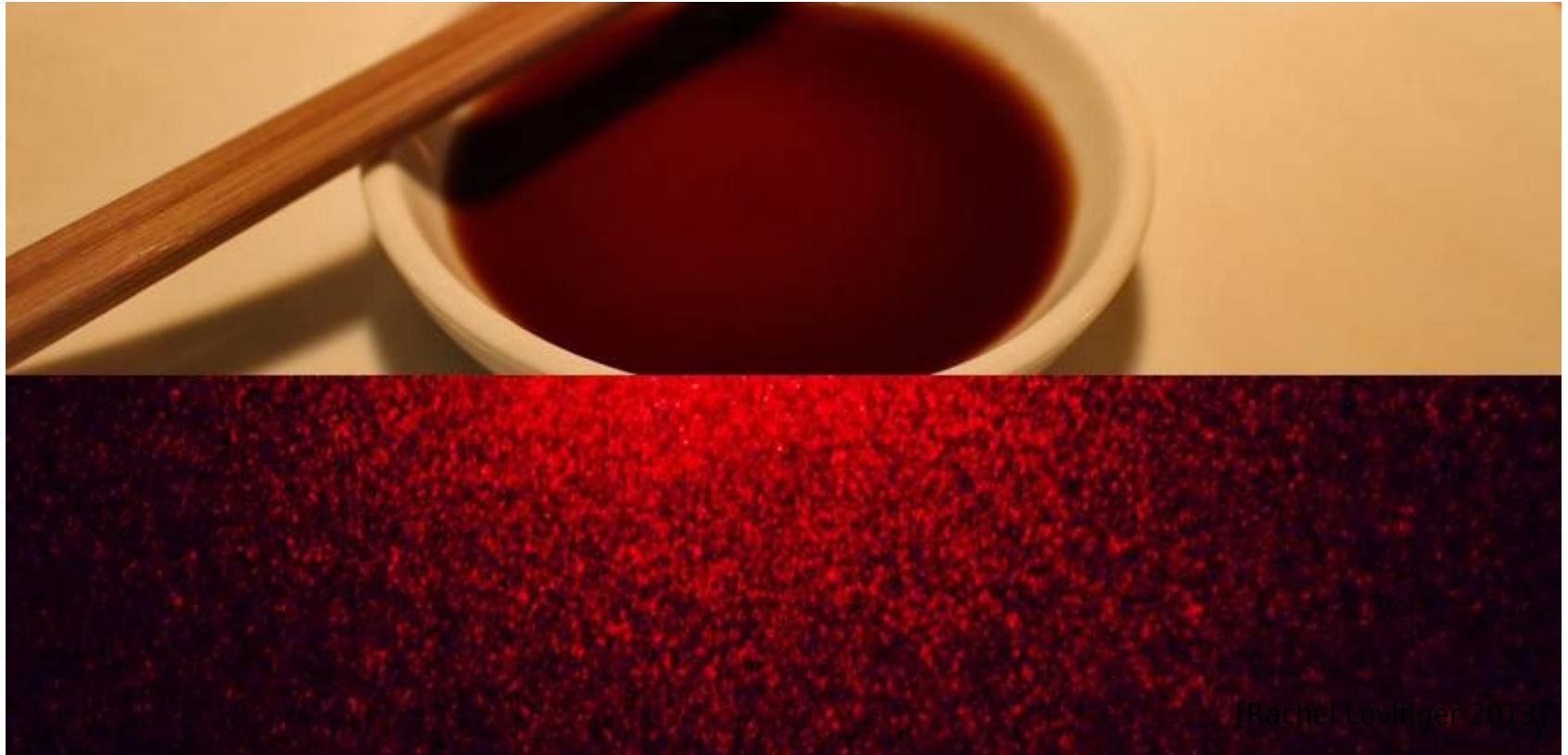
Tapping a helical spring can make a sound like a “laser shot” in a science-fiction movie. Investigate and explain this phenomenon.

# Background reading

- C. Rutherford. A fresh look at longitudinal standing waves on a spring. *Phys. Teach.* 51, 1, 22-24 (2013)
- H. Gamper, J. Parker, and V. Välimäki. Automated calibration of a parametric spring reverb model. *Proc. 14th Intl Conf. Digital Audio Effects* (2011), pp. 37-44
- S. Bilbao and J. Parker. Perceptual and numerical aspects of spring reverberation modeling. *Proc. 20th Intl Symp. Music Acoustics* (25-31 Aug 2010, Sydney and Katoomba)
- J. Parker, H. Penttinens, S. Bilbao, and J. S. Abel. Modeling methods for the highly dispersive slinky spring: A novel musical toy. *Proc. 13th Intl Conf. Digital Audio Effects* (Graz, Sept 6-10, 2010), [http://dafx10.iem.at/papers/ParkerPenttinensBilbaoAbel\\_DAFx10\\_P80.pdf](http://dafx10.iem.at/papers/ParkerPenttinensBilbaoAbel_DAFx10_P80.pdf)
- Н. Г. Жданова, И. А. Сергачев, А. С. Сергеев, Р. Ф. Струнгис, А. П. Пятаков. Изучение дисперсионных свойств изгибных волн в пружине // Физическое образование в вузах 12, 2, 109-117 (2006)
- J. Lee and D. J. Thompson. Dynamic stiffness formulation, free vibration and wave motion of helical springs. *J. Sound Vibration* 239, 2, 297-320 (2001)
- F. S. Crawford. Pulse compression: Dechirping of time-reversed slinky whistlers. *Am. J. Phys.* 59, 11, 1050 (1991)
- F. S. Crawford. Slinky-whistler dispersion relation from "scaling". *Am. J. Phys.* 58, 10, 916-917 (1990)
- F. S. Crawford. Erratum: "Slinky whistlers" [Am. J. Phys. 55, 130 (1987)]. *Am. J. Phys.* 55, 10, 952 (1987)
- F. S. Crawford. Slinky whistlers. *Am. J. Phys.* 55, 2, 130-134 (1987),  
<http://www.wright.edu/~guy.vandegrift/wikifiles/ajp%20slinky%20whistlers%20crawford.pdf>

# Background reading

- IYPT 2019 Problem 8 Sci-Fi Sound Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Jan 6, 2019), <https://youtu.be/29sY-5MNvIQ>
- Diseño del sonido del disparo láser de Star Wars (Laser Blaster Sound) (youtube, Martín Monteiro, May 25, 2017), <https://youtu.be/D1ogBXiZJs0>
- How to create laser sounds with a slinky spring (youtube, Lasec Education, Oct 26, 2016), <https://youtu.be/CpZkNWBMKNM>
- How To - Make Laser Sound Effects (youtube, PoundSound, Jul 6, 2015), <https://youtu.be/XACHZbgcH5M>
- How To Make Epic Laser Space Battle Sound Effects With A Slinky Spring (youtube, wonderstruckwow, Jan 30, 2016), <https://youtu.be/g2Sa0dRmHgA>
- SCI FI VIBRATIONS: How to make sound effects using a slinky cup (youtube, Questacon, May 12, 2015), <https://youtu.be/TMaNZMFPRfU>
- Star Wars Science - Blaster Sound Effect (youtube, PlanetScienceUK, Nov 7, 2012), <https://youtu.be/rajPbk3CJr4>
- Audio Project 365 - Day 30: Laser Sound Effects with Slinky and Bottomed Out Water Bottle (youtube, George Kandalaft, Feb 3, 2010), <https://youtu.be/SVAd6zxjiow>
- Slinkies and Star Wars Sound Effects (youtube, Adam Micolich, Apr 15, 2009), <https://youtu.be/aqtqiuSMJqM>
- Wikipedia: Acoustic dispersion, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acoustic\\_dispersion](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acoustic_dispersion)
- Wikipedia: Slinky, <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Slinky>



[Rachel Lovinger 2013]

## Problem No. 9 “Soy sauce optics”

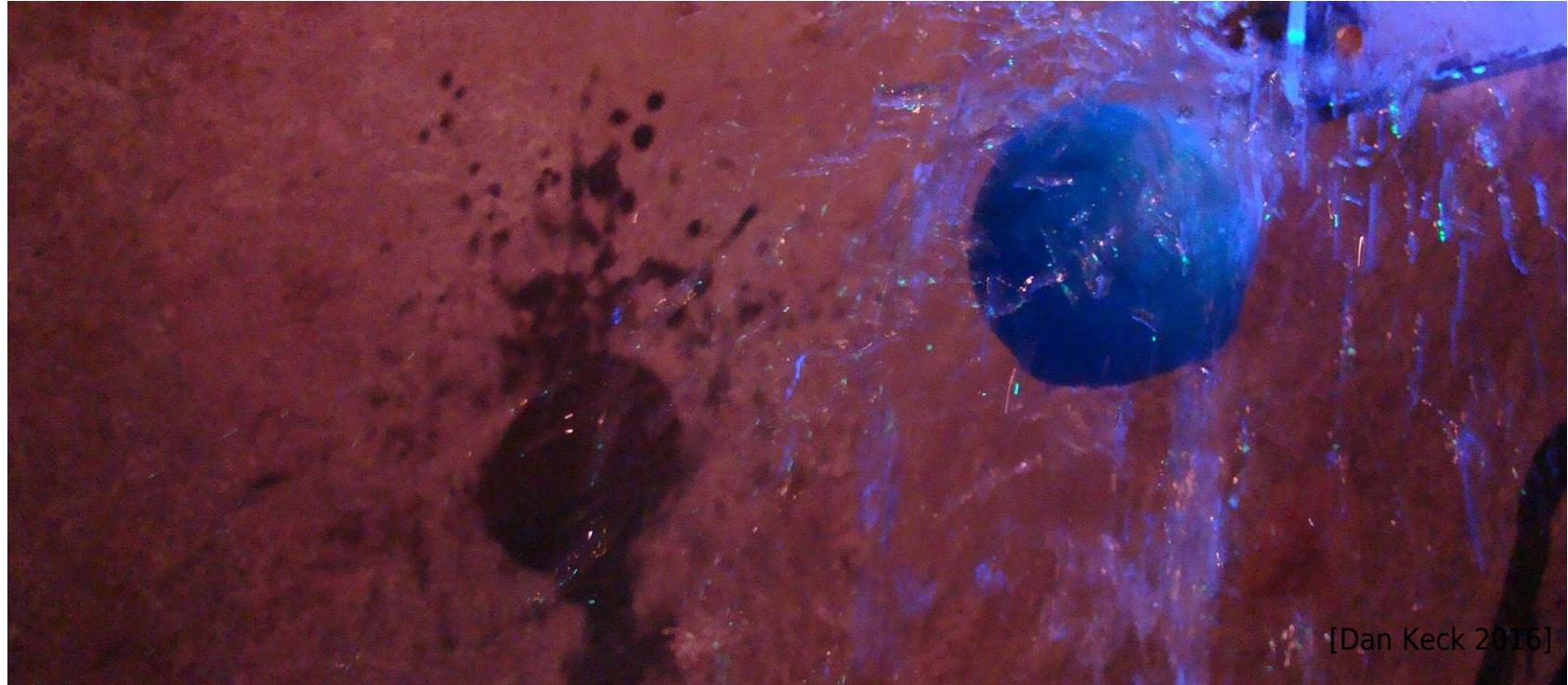
Using a laser beam passing through a thin layer (about  $200 \mu\text{m}$ ) of soy sauce the thermal lens effect can be observed. Investigate this phenomenon.

# Background reading

- R. d. F. Turchiello, L. A. A. Pereira, and S. L. Gómez. Low-cost nonlinear optics experiment for undergraduate instructional laboratory and lecture demonstration. *Am. J. Phys.* 85, 7, 522-528 (2017)
- K. Dobek, M. Baranowski, J. Karolczak, D. Komar, K. Kreczmer, and J. Szuniewicz. Thermal lens in a liquid sample with focal length controllable by bulk temperature. *Appl. Phys. B* 122, 151 (2016)
- F. Tanaka, K. Morita, P. Mallikarjunan, Y.-C. Hung, and G. O. I. Ezeike. Analysis of dielectric properties of soy sauce. *J. Food Engin.* 71, 1, 92-97 (2005)
- M. S. Baptista. Métodos analíticos ultrasensíveis: lente térmica e técnicas correlatas. *Quím. Nova* 22, 4, 565-573 (1999), [http://www.scielo.br/scielo.php?script=sci\\_arttext&pid=S0100-40421999000400015](http://www.scielo.br/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S0100-40421999000400015)
- R. D. Snook and R. D. Lowe. Thermal lens spectrometry. A review. *Analyst* 120, 8, 2051-2068 (1995)
- S. J. Sheldon, L. V. Knight, and J. M. Thorne. Laser-induced thermal lens effect: a new theoretical model. *App. Optics* 21, 9, 1663-1669 (1982),  
<https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/ac26/ad507bc2432a136433a53e734bf872e74f42.pdf>
- J. P. Gordon, R. C. C. Leite, R. S. Moore, S. P. S. Porto, and J. R. Whinnery. Long-transient effects in lasers with inserted liquid samples. *J. Appl. Phys.* 36, 1, 3-8 (1965)
- J. P. Gordon, R. C. C. Leite, R. S. Moore, S. P. S. Porto, and J. R. Whinnery. Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. Ser. II, 9, 501 (1964)

# Background reading

- Thermal Lens Spectroscopy (photonics.cusat.edu),  
[http://photonics.cusat.edu/Research\\_Thermal%20lens.html](http://photonics.cusat.edu/Research_Thermal%20lens.html)
- Thermal Lensing (rp-photonics.com), [https://www.rp-photonics.com/thermal\\_lensing.html](https://www.rp-photonics.com/thermal_lensing.html)
- Temperature Coefficient of the Refractive Index (schott.com, 2016),  
[https://www.schott.com/d/advanced\\_optics/3794eded-edd2-461d-aec5-0a1d2dc9c523/1.0/schott\\_tie-19\\_temperature\\_coefficient\\_of\\_refractive\\_index\\_eng.pdf](https://www.schott.com/d/advanced_optics/3794eded-edd2-461d-aec5-0a1d2dc9c523/1.0/schott_tie-19_temperature_coefficient_of_refractive_index_eng.pdf)
- IYPT 2019 Problem 9 Soy Sauce Optics Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Dec 24, 2018), <https://youtu.be/-s05hMHNKFM>
- Laser thermal lensing (youtube, riff42, Oct 12, 2016), <https://youtu.be/WyrTrRpT-Eg>
- Boiling Soy Sauce with 445nm Laser (youtube, Scumbag Atheist, May 14, 2013),  
<https://youtu.be/l566aon69yw>
- Thermal Lens (youtube, CREOLatUCF, Nov 29, 2012), <https://youtu.be/S9TIk65v3EQ>
- Wikipedia: Nonlinear optics, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonlinear\\_optics](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nonlinear_optics)
- Wikipedia: Thermal blooming, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thermal\\_blooming](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thermal_blooming)



[Dan Keck 2016]

## Problem No. 10 “Suspended water wheel”

Carefully place a light object, such as a Styrofoam disk, near the edge of a water jet aiming upwards. Under certain conditions, the object will start to spin while being suspended. Investigate this phenomenon and its stability to external perturbations.

# Background reading

- M. Ahmed and M. S. Youssef. Characteristics of mean droplet size produced by spinning disk atomizers. *J. Fluids Engin.* 134, 7, 071103 (2012)
- T. López-Arias, L. M. Gratton, S. Bon, and S. Oss. "Back of the Spoon" outlook of Coanda effect. *Phys. Teach.* 47, 8, 508-512 (2009)
- A. Triboix and D. Marchal. Stability analysis of the mechanism of jet attachment to walls. *Int. J. Heat Mass Transfer*, 45, 2769-2775 (2002)
- A. M. Frank. Discrete modelling of a liquid jet suspending a ball. *Russian J. Num. Analys. Math. Modelling* 15, 2, 145-162 (2000)
- E. H. Brandt. Levitation in physics. *Science* 243, 4889, 349-355 (1989)
- B. Fornberg. Steady viscous flow past a sphere at high Reynolds numbers. *J. Fluid Mech.* 190, 471-489 (1988)
- A. R. Frost. Rotary atomization in the ligament formation mode. *J. Agricult. Engin. Res.* 26, 1, 63-78 (1981)
- Andrew Liszewski. What Sorcery Keeps This Giant Ball Floating on a Tiny Stream of Water? (gizmodo.com, 2017), <https://gizmodo.com/what-sorcery-keeps-this-giant-ball-floating-on-a-tiny-s-1796416838>
- Andrew Liszewski. The Physics of How a Water Jet Can Keep a Ball Floating in Mid-Air (gizmodo.com, 2013), <https://gizmodo.com/the-physics-of-how-a-water-jet-can-keep-a-ball-floating-1445828275>

# Background reading

- Can you explain Veritasium's Hydrodynamic levitation or Fluid Juggling ? (VL Srinivas, researchgate.net, 2018), [https://www.researchgate.net/post/Can\\_you\\_explain\\_Veritasiums\\_Hydrodynamic\\_levitation\\_or\\_Fluid\\_Juggling](https://www.researchgate.net/post/Can_you_explain_Veritasiums_Hydrodynamic_levitation_or_Fluid_Juggling)
- Hydrodynamic Levitation (forums.xkcd.com, 2017), <http://forums.xkcd.com/viewtopic.php?t=123045>
- Any solutions to Veritasium's hydrodynamic levitation? (physics.stackexchange.com), <https://physics.stackexchange.com/questions/356284/any-solutions-to-veritasiums-hydrodynamic-levitation>
- D. McLean. Understanding Aerodynamics: Arguing from the Real Physics (John Wiley & Sons, 2012), <https://books.google.com/books?id=UE3sxu28R0wC>
- IYPT 2019 Problem 10 Suspended Water Wheel Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Sep 30, 2018), <https://youtu.be/AtK5-2aDNBw>
- IYPT2019 Suspended Water Wheel - Funnel and Ball เด็กฟิสิกส์ (youtube, dekphysics, Sep 22, 2018), <https://youtu.be/UQoroY0Wzzw>
- Hydrodynamic Levitation Spin Demonstration (youtube, ClassyMelon, Jul 11, 2018), [https://youtu.be/\\_jYoQu3Pvlk](https://youtu.be/_jYoQu3Pvlk)
- Hydrodynamic levitation. Coanda effect (youtube, Леонид Седов, Jul 3, 2017), <https://youtu.be/7IGm3MrjDX0>
- In response to: Hydrodynamic Levitation! by Veritasium (youtube, ignacio carrasco, Jun 26, 2017), <https://youtu.be/WZ1nvvMfdYc>

# Background reading

- Hydrodynamic Levitation! (youtube, Veritasium, Jun 26, 2017), <https://youtu.be/mNHp8iyyljo>
- Ping Pong Fountain Ball Explained. (youtube, CuriosityShow, Oct 15, 2015),  
<https://youtu.be/ST6hDiUBSJQ>
- 240fps Slow Motion: Ball Suspended in Jet of Water (youtube, GUPTist, Aug 11, 2015),  
<https://youtu.be/WZrQy7zKM4Y>
- Bernoulli and Coada effects- ball suspended in water (youtube, Sarah Smith, Mar 15, 2015),  
[https://youtu.be/lHjFx2lp\\_kw](https://youtu.be/lHjFx2lp_kw)
- Ping Pong Ball Suspended on thin water jet (youtube, thesparian, Dec 14, 2014),  
<https://youtu.be/gXfSUqiWQZ4>
- Fluid Juggling (youtube, Physics Central, Oct 15, 2013), [https://youtu.be/p9\\_aUQDGDbU](https://youtu.be/p9_aUQDGDbU)
- Фрисби и фонтан (youtube, weakrussia, Apr 16, 2013), <https://youtu.be/SJXIEa-ynyQ>
- suspended pingpong ball, Bernoulli's Principle (youtube, iflamenko, Oct 18, 2006),  
<https://youtu.be/fgHvC55AKig>
- Wikipedia: Bernoulli's principle, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bernoulli%27s\\_principle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bernoulli%27s_principle)
- Wikipedia: Coandă effect, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coand%C4%83\\_effect](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coand%C4%83_effect)
- Wikipedia: Kelvin-Helmholtz instability, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kelvin%E2%80%93Helmholtz\\_instability](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kelvin%E2%80%93Helmholtz_instability)
- Wikipedia: Rayleigh-Taylor instability, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rayleigh%E2%80%93Taylor\\_instability](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rayleigh%E2%80%93Taylor_instability)



[iyptchile 2016]

## Problem No. 11 “Flat self-assembly”

Put a number of identical hard regular-shaped particles in a flat layer on top of a vibrating plate. Depending on the number of particles per unit area, they may or may not form an ordered crystal-like structure. Investigate the phenomenon.

# Background reading

- J. A. Anderson, J. Antonaglia, J. A. Millan, M. Engel, and S. C. Glotzer. Shape and symmetry determine two-dimensional melting transitions of hard regular polygons. *Phys. Rev. X* 7, 021001 (2017), [arXiv:1606.00687 \[cond-mat.soft\]](#)
- A. L. Thorneywork, J. L. Abbott, D. G. A. L. Aarts, and R. P. A. Dullens. Two-dimensional melting of colloidal hard spheres. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 118, 158001 (2017)
- C. R. K. Windows-Yule. Do granular systems obey statistical mechanics? A review of recent work assessing the applicability of equilibrium theory to vibrationally excited granular media. *Intl J. Modern Phys. B* 31, 10, 1742010 (2017)
- T. Trittel, K. Harth, and R. Stannarius. Mechanical excitation of rodlike particles by a vibrating plate. *Phys. Rev. E* 95, 6, 062904 (2017)
- L. Walsh and N. Menon. Ordering and dynamics of vibrated hard squares. *J. Stat. Mech.: Theory and Experiment* 8, 083302 (2016), [arXiv:1510.00656 \[cond-mat.soft\]](#)
- X. Sun, Y. Li, Y. Ma & Z. Zhang. Direct observation of melting in a two-dimensional driven granular system. *Sci. Reports* 6, 24056 (2016)
- S. C. Kapfer and W. Krauth. 2D melting: From liquid-hexatic coexistence to continuous transitions. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 114, 035702 (2015), [arXiv:1406.7224 \[cond-mat.stat-mech\]](#)
- J. A. Millan, D. Ortiz, G. van Anders, and S. C. Glotzer. Self-assembly of archimedean tilings with enthalpically and entropically patchy polygons. *ACS Nano* 8, 3, 2918–2928 (2014)
- M. Saadatmand. A study on vibration-induced particle motion under microgravity (PhD thesis, Univ. Toronto, 2012), [https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/32879/1/Saadatmand\\_Mehrrad\\_201206\\_PhD\\_thesis.pdf](https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/32879/1/Saadatmand_Mehrrad_201206_PhD_thesis.pdf)

# Background reading

- X. C. Jiang, Q. H. Zeng, C. Y. Chen, and A. B. Yu. Self-assembly of particles: some thoughts and comments. *J. Mater. Chem.* 21, 42, 16797–16805 (2011)
- L. J. Daniels, Y. Park, T. C. Lubensky, and D. J. Durian. Dynamics of gas-fluidized granular rods. *Phys. Rev. E* 79, 041301 (2009), [arXiv:0811.2751 \[cond-mat.soft\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/0811.2751)
- C. A. Kruelle. Physics of granular matter: pattern formation and applications. *Rev. Adv. Mater. Sci.* 20, 113-124 (2009), [http://www.ipme.ru/e-journals/RAMS/no\\_22009/kruelle.pdf](http://www.ipme.ru/e-journals/RAMS/no_22009/kruelle.pdf)
- X. Z. An, R. Y. Yang, R. P. Zou, and A. B. Yu. Effect of vibration condition and inter-particle frictions on the packing of uniform spheres. *Powder Techn.* 188, 2, 102-109 (2008)
- M. Ramaioli, L. Pournin, and T. M. Liebling. Vertical ordering of rods under vertical vibration. *Phys. Rev. E* 76, 021304 (2007), <https://lipn.univ-paris13.fr/~pournin/RamaioliPourninLieblingPRE76.pdf>
- V. Narayan, N. Menon, and S. Ramaswamy. Nonequilibrium steady states in a vibrated-rod monolayer: tetratic, nematic, and smectic correlations. *J. Stat. Mech.: Theory and Experiment* P01005 (2006), [arXiv:cond-mat/0510082 \[cond-mat.soft\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/cond-mat/0510082)
- P. M. Reis, R. A. Ingale, M. D. Shattuck. Crystallization of a quasi-two-dimensional granular fluid. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 96, 258001 (2006), [arXiv:cond-mat/0603408 \[cond-mat.soft\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/cond-mat/0603408)
- J. Galanis, D. Harries, D. L. Sackett, W. Losert, and R. Nossal. Spontaneous patterning of confined granular rods. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 96, 028002 (2006), [arXiv:cond-mat/0508202 \[cond-mat.soft\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/cond-mat/0508202)
- A. B. Yu, X. Z. An, R. P. Zou, R. Y. Yang, and K. Kendall. Self-assembly of particles for densest packing by mechanical vibration. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 97, 265501 (2006)

# Background reading

- M. P. Ciamarra, A. Coniglio, and M. Nicodemi. Thermodynamics and statistical mechanics of dense granular media. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 97, 158001 (2006)
- G. Delaney, D. Weaire, S. Hutzler, and S. Murphy. Random packing of elliptical disks. *Phil. Mag. Lett.* 85, 2, 89-96 (2005)
- E. Falcon, S. Fauve, and C. Laroche. Experimental study of a granular gas fluidized by vibrations. In: *Lecture Notes in Physics* (Eds S. Luding and T. Poschel, *Granular Gases*, Springer, 2000), p.p. 182-191, [arXiv:cond-mat/0009172 \[cond-mat.stat-mech\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/cond-mat/0009172)
- S. Torquato, T. M. Truskett, and P. G. Debenedetti. Is random close packing of spheres well defined? *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 84, 2064 (2000)
- J. S. Olafsen and J. S. Urbach. Clustering, order, and collapse in a driven granular monolayer. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 81, 4369 (1998), [arXiv:cond-mat/9807148 \[cond-mat.soft\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/cond-mat/9807148)
- O. Pouliquen, M. Nicolas, and P. D. Weidman. Crystallization of non-Brownian spheres under horizontal shaking. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 79, 3640 (1997)
- F. Melo, P. B. Umbanhowar, and H. L. Swinney. Hexagons, kinks, and disorder in oscillated granular layers. *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 75, 3838 (1995),  
<http://www.uvm.edu/pdodds/files/papers/others/1995/melo1995a.pdf>
- J. M. Kosterlitz and D. J. Thouless. Ordering, metastability and phase transitions in two-dimensional systems. *J. Phys. C: Solid State Physics* 6, 7, 1181-1203 (1973)
- J. D. Bernal and J. Mason. Packing of spheres: co-ordination of randomly packed spheres. *Nature* 188, 910-911 (1960)

# Background reading

- Self-Ordering Particles (IYPT 2019 Problem 11 Flat Self-Assembly) (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Dec 2, 2018), <https://youtu.be/MkZvMI0lzv4>
- Hexagonal particle self-assembly (youtube, iyptchile, Feb 26, 2016),  
<https://youtu.be/2CX0hxrdME>
- Square particle self-assembly (youtube, iyptchile, Feb 26, 2016), <https://youtu.be/sOfz6DeM6qs>
- Triagonal particle self-assembly (youtube, iyptchile, Feb 26, 2016),  
<https://youtu.be/4wcq6hVao0A>
- Wikipedia: Self-assembly, <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Self-assembly>
- Wikipedia: Packing problems, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Packing\\_problems](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Packing_problems)
- Wikipedia: Kosterlitz-Thouless transition, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kosterlitz%E2%80%93Thouless\\_transition](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kosterlitz%E2%80%93Thouless_transition)
- Wikipedia: Circle packing, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Circle\\_packing](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Circle_packing)
- Wikipedia: Coordination number, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coordination\\_number](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coordination_number)
- Wikipedia: Radial distribution function,  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radial\\_distribution\\_function](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Radial_distribution_function)
- Wikipedia: Kepler conjecture, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kepler\\_conjecture](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kepler_conjecture)



## Problem No. 12 “Gyroscope teslameter”

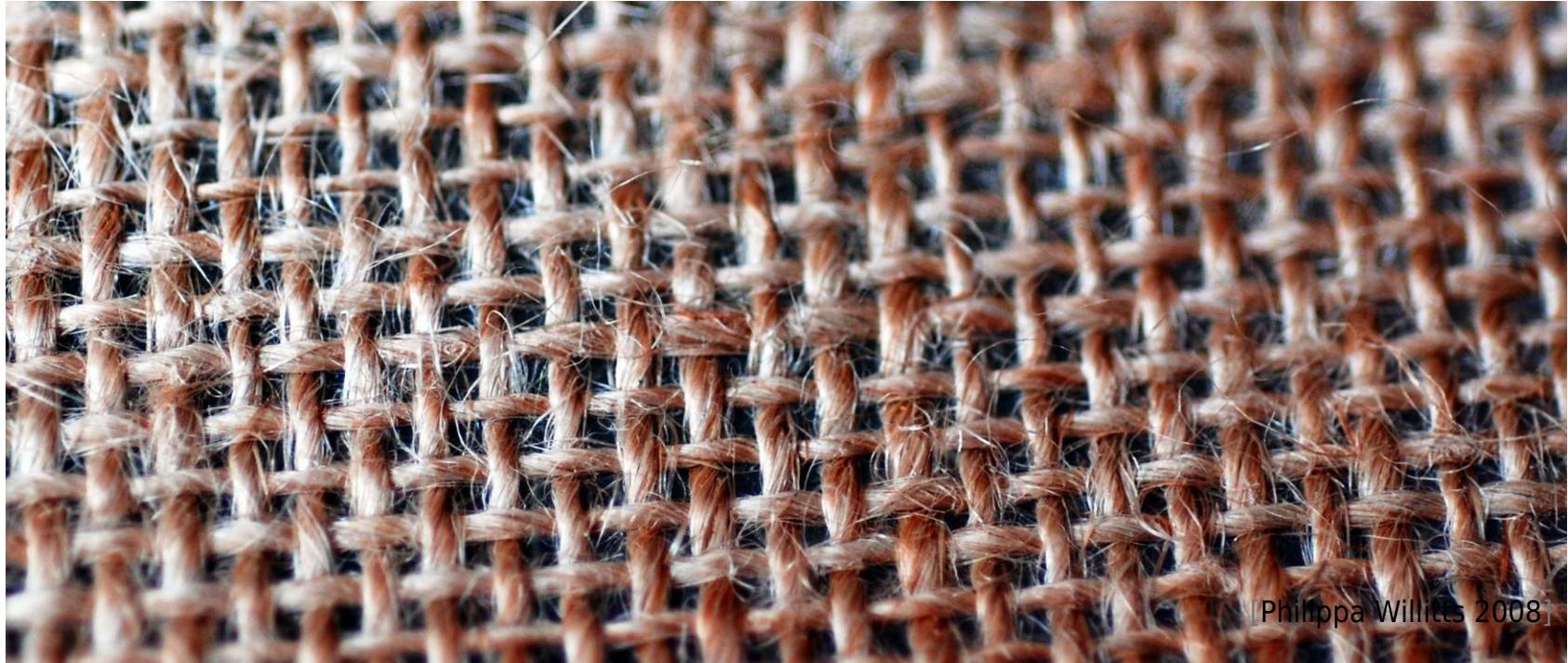
A spinning gyroscope made from a conducting, but nonferromagnetic material slows down when placed in a magnetic field. Investigate how the deceleration depends on relevant parameters.

# Background reading

- C. Elbuken, M. B. Khamesee, and M. Yavuz. Eddy current damping for magnetic levitation: downscaling from macro- to micro-levitation. *J. Phys. D: Appl. Phys.* 39, 3932-3938 (2006)
- Y. Levin, S. L. Da Silveira, and F. B. Rizzato. Electromagnetic braking: A simple quantitative model. *Am. J. Phys.* 74, 9, 815-817 (2006), <http://www.if.ufrgs.br/~levin/Pdfs.dir/AJP000815.pdf>
- E. E. Kriezis, T. D. Tsiboukis, S. M. Panas, and J. A. Tegopoulos. Eddy currents: theory and applications. *Proc. IEEE*, 80, 10, 1559-1589 (1992)
- M. A. Heald. Magnetic braking: Improved theory. *Am. J. Phys.* 56, 6, 521-522 (1988)
- H. D. Wiederick, N. Gauthier, D. A. Campbell, and P. Rochan. Magnetic braking: Simple theory and experiment. *Am. J. Phys.* 55, 6, 500-503 (1987),  
<https://www.physics.byu.edu/faculty/berrondo/su442/eddy%20currents.pdf>
- A. A. Rodriguez and A. Valli. Eddy Current Approximation of Maxwell Equations: Theory, Algorithms and Applications (Springer, 2010), <http://books.google.com/books?id=qcq2bubYY4sC>
- G. Birnbaum and G. Free. Eddy-Current Characterization of Materials and Structures: A symposium (Am. Soc. for Testing and Materials, 1981), [http://books.google.com/books?id=Xm7QUkm\\_E9QC](http://books.google.com/books?id=Xm7QUkm_E9QC)
- J. M. B. Kroot. Analysis of Eddy Currents in a Gradient Coil (Technische Universiteit Eindhoven, 2005), <http://alexandria.tue.nl/extra2/200511789.pdf>
- How to Make a Gyroscope Teslameter (IYPT 2019 Problem 12 Demonstration) (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Jan 1, 2019), [https://youtu.be/qzs9erh\\_xq4](https://youtu.be/qzs9erh_xq4)

# Background reading

- Must-See Video! \*SECRETS OF MAGNETISM\* Never Seen Before\* Torus-Hyperboloid (youtube, Theoria Apophasis, Jan 11, 2016), <https://youtu.be/whoylwf-iOA>
- VIDEO 111 UNCOVERING SECRETS OF MAGNETISM. Magnet / Gyroscope MYSTERY! Solve this unseen video (youtube, Theoria Apophasis, Jan 30, 2015), <https://youtu.be/1ZeClejT2NY>
- Eddy Current Brake (youtube, ibphysicshelp, Oct 22, 2011), <https://youtu.be/SK0EdikjC24>
- Magnet Gyroscop (youtube, gilbondfac, Jun 13, 2007), <https://youtu.be/9Eiz6ownsR0>
- Wikipedia: Eddy current testing, [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eddy-current\\_testing](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eddy-current_testing)
- Wikipedia: Eddy current brake, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eddy\\_current\\_brake](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eddy_current_brake)
- Wikipedia: Eddy current, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eddy\\_current](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eddy_current)
- Wikipedia: Angular momentum, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angular\\_momentum](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Angular_momentum)



[Philippa Willitts 2008]

## Problem No. 13 “Moiré thread counter”

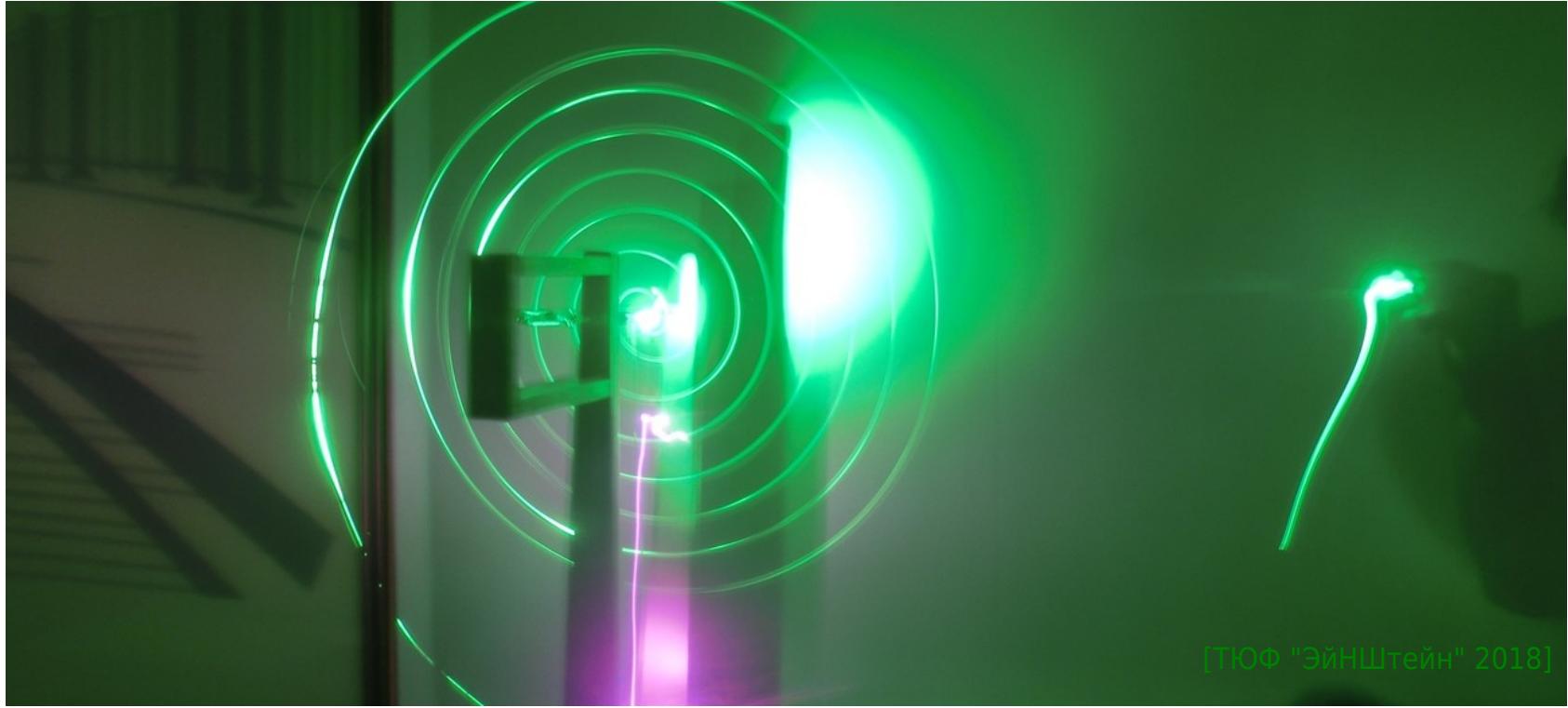
When a pattern of closely spaced non-intersecting lines (with transparent gaps in between) is overlaid on a piece of woven fabric, characteristic moiré fringes may be observed. Design an overlay that allows you to measure the thread count of the fabric. Determine the accuracy for simple fabrics (e.g. linen) and investigate if the method is reliable for more complex fabrics (e.g. denim or Oxford cloth).

# Background reading

- G. Reich. A moiré pattern-based thread counter. *Phys. Teach.* 55, 7, 426-430 (2017)
- H. Kamal, R. Voelkel, and J. Alda. Properties of moiré magnifiers. *Optical Eng.* 37, 11, 3007-3014 (1998), [https://www.suss-microoptics.com/suss-microoptics/technical-publications/Moire\\_Magnifiers.pdf](https://www.suss-microoptics.com/suss-microoptics/technical-publications/Moire_Magnifiers.pdf)
- Rayleigh. On the manufacture and theory of diffraction-gratings. *Phil. Mag. S.* 4, 47, 310, 81-93 and 193-205 (1874)
- I. Amidror. *The Theory of the Moiré Phenomenon: Volume I: Periodic Layers* (Springer Science, 2009), [https://books.google.com/books?id=8H7pLEH\\_NbEC](https://books.google.com/books?id=8H7pLEH_NbEC)
- Emin Gabrielyan. The basics of line moiré patterns and optical speedup (docs.switzernet.com, 2007), <https://docs.switzernet.com/people/emin-gabrielyan/070306-optical-speedup/>
- The moiré demonstration kit: A guided tour through the fascinating world of moiré effects (lspwww.epfl.ch, 2010), <https://lspwww.epfl.ch/publications/books/moire/kit1.html>
- The Moiré Principle and its Practical Application in Textile Testing (lunometer.de), <http://www.lunometer.de/tech-e.htm>
- Lunometer: What is is (lunometer.com), <http://www.lunometer.com/what.html>
- K. Creath and J. C. Wyant. Moiré and Fringe Projection Techniques. In: *Optical Shop Testing* (Ed. D. Malacara, John Wiley & Sons, 1992),  
[http://www.u.arizona.edu/~kcreath/pdf/pubs/1992\\_KC\\_JCW\\_OptShopTest\\_c16\\_Moire.pdf](http://www.u.arizona.edu/~kcreath/pdf/pubs/1992_KC_JCW_OptShopTest_c16_Moire.pdf),  
<https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/c0ba/2ea38e20f5d6066e2193055bbc68677c700c.pdf>
- DIY Moire Thread Counter (IYPT 2019 Problem 13 Demonstration) (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Nov 25, 2018), <https://youtu.be/BKplmA0fg>

# Background reading

- Thread Counting (youtube, Gwendolyn Hustvedt, Mar 27, 2017), <https://youtu.be/VH7zi3EJgdA>
- Moire pattern effect (youtube, pocket83<sup>2</sup>, Dec 19, 2015), <https://youtu.be/QZYpEMp87Xo>
- textile densimeter (youtube, 청록 , Jul 11, 2011), <https://youtu.be/ZW2p36QzXro>
- Wikipedia: Line moiré, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Line\\_moir%C3%A9](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Line_moir%C3%A9)
- Wikipedia: Moiré pattern, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moir%C3%A9\\_pattern](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moir%C3%A9_pattern)



[ТЮФ "Эйнштейн" 2018]

## Problem No. 14 “Looping pendulum”

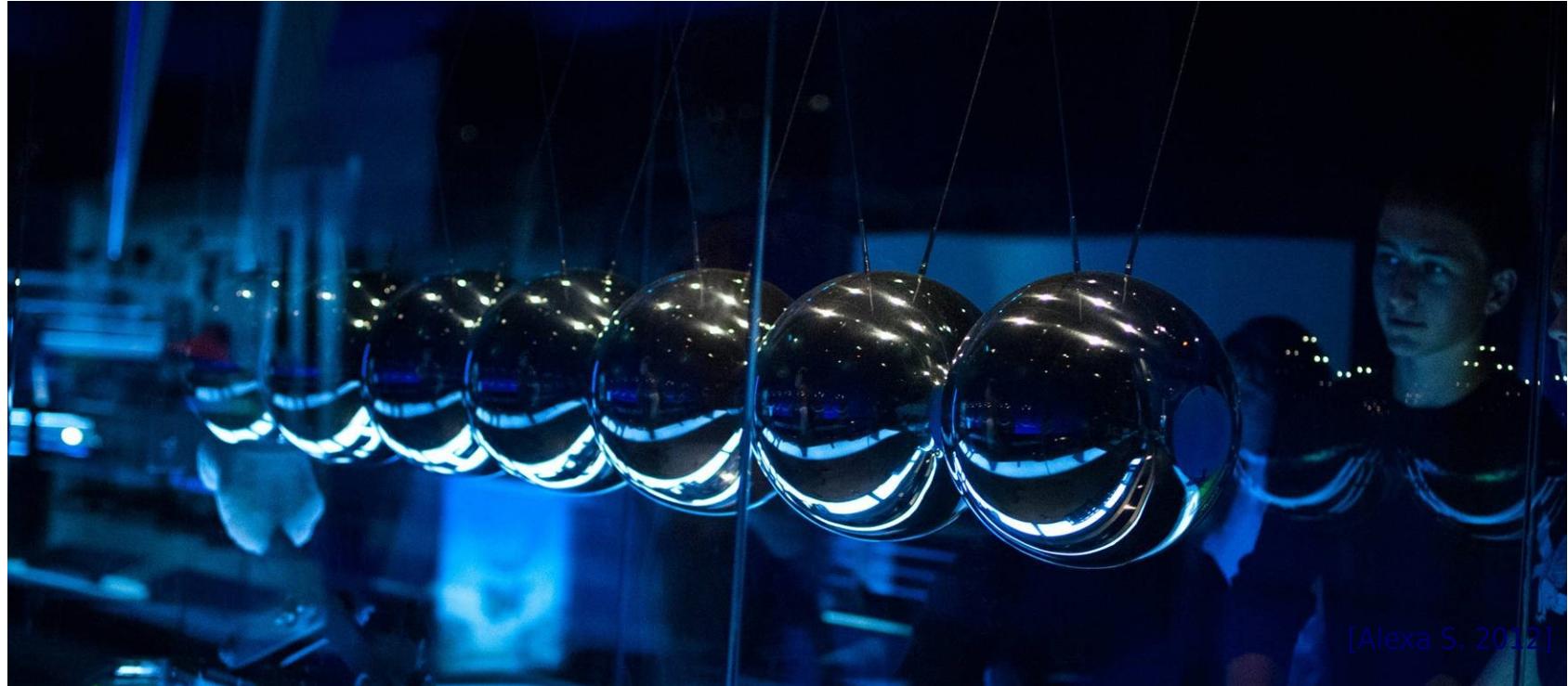
Connect two loads, one heavy and one light, with a string over a horizontal rod and lift up the heavy load by pulling down the light one. Release the light load and it will sweep around the rod, keeping the heavy load from falling to the ground. Investigate this phenomenon.

# Background reading

- A. V. Zvyagin and L. V. Nikitin. Statics and dynamics of a flexible elastic thread wound on a reel. *Mech. Solids* 45, 6, 885-891 (2010)
- Ivan Ilin. Петлевой маятник - численное моделирование. ТЮФ Looping pendulum ([ilinblog.ru](http://ilinblog.ru/article.php?id_article=44), 20-09-2018), [http://ilinblog.ru/article.php?id\\_article=44](http://ilinblog.ru/article.php?id_article=44)
- Rope Friction Around Pole (harvard.edu),  
<https://sciencedemonstrations.fas.harvard.edu/presentations/rope-friction-around-pole>
- The Unbelievable Pendulum Catch – SICK Science! (stevespanglerscience.com),  
<https://www.stevespanglerscience.com/lab/experiments/magic-pendulum/>
- E. Bridi and L. Conta. Looping pendulum (istitutotrento5.it, 2016),  
[https://www.istitutotrento5.it/images/test/bre\\_15\\_16\\_looping\\_pendulum\\_2\\_bil.pdf](https://www.istitutotrento5.it/images/test/bre_15_16_looping_pendulum_2_bil.pdf)
- IYPT 2019 Problem 14 Looping Pendulum Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Sep 23, 2018), <https://youtu.be/h2UmGShOwbQ>
- Looping Pendulum - computer simulation. IYPT 2019 #14 (youtube, ilinblog, Aug 30, 2018),  
<https://youtu.be/zVLn3sfXyRA>
- Looping Pendulum (youtube, Scoop Science, Dec 16, 2016), <https://youtu.be/MUwEFHs2vFc>
- Looping Pendulum (youtube, Erik Lavoie, Mar 30, 2016), <https://youtu.be/ZyhHidThQR8>
- Toy Physics - Looping Pendulum /// Homemade Science with Bruce Yeany (youtube, Bruce Yeany, Jan 1, 2015), <https://youtu.be/SXQ9VaYm3yQ>
- Coffee Cup Pendulum - Cool Science Experiment (youtube, SpanglerScienceTV, Aug 10, 2011),  
<https://youtu.be/XSFXzL4vCPg>

# Background reading

- Pendulum Catch - Sick Science! #013 (youtube, Sick Science!, Dec 15, 2010),  
[https://youtu.be/vOULoL\\_BAE4](https://youtu.be/vOULoL_BAE4)
- Wikipedia: Centripetal force, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Centripetal\\_force](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Centripetal_force)
- Wikipedia: Capstan equation, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capstan\\_equation](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capstan_equation)
- Wikipedia: Meteor hammer, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meteor\\_hammer](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meteor_hammer)



[Alexa S. 2012]

## Problem No. 15 “Newton’s cradle”

The oscillations of a Newton's cradle will gradually decay until the spheres come to rest. Investigate how the rate of decay of a Newton's cradle depends on relevant parameters such as the number, material, and alignment of the spheres.

# Background reading

- G. James. Nonlinear waves in Newton's cradle and the discrete p-Schroedinger equation. *Math. Models Methods in App. Sci.* 21, 11, 2335-2377 (2011), [arXiv:1008.1153 \[nlin.PS\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1008.1153)
- C. M. Donahue, C. M. Hrenya, A. P. Zelinskaya, and K. J. Nakagawa. Newton's cradle undone: Experiments and collision models for the normal collision of three solid spheres. *Phys. Fluids* 20, 113301 (2008)
- R. Hessel, A. C. Perinotto, R. A. M. Alfaro, and A. A. Freschi. Force-versus-time curves during collisions between two identical steel balls. *Am. J. Phys.* 74, 3, 176-179 (2006)
- S. Hutzler, G. Delaney, D. Weaire, and F. MacLeod. Rocking Newton's cradle. *Am. J. Phys.* 72, 12, 1508-1516 (2004), [https://www.maths.tcd.ie/~garyd/Publications/Delaney\\_2004\\_AmJPhys\\_Rocking\\_Newtons\\_Cradle.pdf](https://www.maths.tcd.ie/~garyd/Publications/Delaney_2004_AmJPhys_Rocking_Newtons_Cradle.pdf)
- V. Ceanga and Y. Hrmuzlu. A new look at an old problem: Newton's cradle. *J. App. Math.* 68, 575-583 (2001)
- E. J. Hinch and S. Saint-Jean. The fragmentation of a line of balls by an impact. *Proc. R. Soc. London Ser. A* 455, 3201-3220 (1999)
- D. R. Lovett, K. M. Moulding, and S. Anketell-Jones. Collisions between elastic bodies: Newton's cradle. *Eur. J. Phys.* 9, 4, 323-328 (1998), [http://www-astro.physics.ox.ac.uk/~ghassan/newton\\_cradle\\_2.pdf](http://www-astro.physics.ox.ac.uk/~ghassan/newton_cradle_2.pdf)
- M. Reinsch. Dispersion-free linear chains. *Am. J. Phys.* 62, 3, 271-278 (1994)
- F. Hermann and M. Seitz. How does the ball-chain work? *Am. J. Phys.* 50, 11, 977-981 (1982), [https://www.oebv.at/system/files/celum/376997\\_Ball-chain\\_part2.pdf](https://www.oebv.at/system/files/celum/376997_Ball-chain_part2.pdf)

# Background reading

- F. Herrmann and P. Schmälzle. Simple explanation of a well-known collision experiment. Am. J. Phys. 49, 8, 761–764 (1981), [http://www.physikdidaktik.uni-karlsruhe.de/publication/ajp/Ball-chain\\_part1.pdf](http://www.physikdidaktik.uni-karlsruhe.de/publication/ajp/Ball-chain_part1.pdf)
- S. Chapman. Misconception concerning the dynamics of the impact ball apparatus. Am. J. Phys. 28, 8, 705-711 (1960)
- S. Chapman. Some interesting aspects of the collision ball apparatus. Am. J. Phys. 9, 6, 357-360 (1941)
- Donald Simanek. Newton's Cradle (lockhaven.edu, 2017),  
<http://www.lockhaven.edu/~dsimanek/scenario/cradle.htm>,  
<http://faraday.physics.uiowa.edu/images/1n30.10%20-%20Newton%27s%20Cradle.pdf>
- Energy Dissipation in a Physics Toy (drorzel, scienceblogs.com, 2015),  
<https://scienceblogs.com/principles/2015/11/05/energy-dissipation-in-a-physics-toy>
- Joel Teune. Newton's Cradle (phys.uaf.edu, 2011), [http://ffden-2.phys.uaf.edu/212\\_spring2011.web.dir/Joel\\_Teune/index.html](http://ffden-2.phys.uaf.edu/212_spring2011.web.dir/Joel_Teune/index.html)
- IYPT 2019 Problem 15 Newton's Cradle Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Oct 20, 2018), <https://youtu.be/7Gc1f0qRDhA>
- Amazing Demonstration Of A Giant Newton's Cradle! (youtube, brusspup, Dec 20, 2017),  
<https://youtu.be/8dgyPRA86K0>
- Wikipedia: Newton's cradle, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Newton%27s\\_cradle](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Newton%27s_cradle)
- Wikipedia: Inelastic collision, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inelastic\\_collision](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Inelastic_collision)



[Max Elman 2010]

## Problem No. 16 “Sinking bubbles”

When a container of liquid (e.g. water) oscillates vertically, it is possible that bubbles in the liquid move downwards instead of rising. Investigate this phenomenon.

# Background reading

- V. S. Sorokin, I. I. Blekhman, and V. B. Vasilkov. Motion of a gas bubble in fluid under vibration. *Nonlinear Dyn.* 67, 1, 147-158 (2012)
- I. I. Blekhman, L. I. Blekhman, V. S. Sorokin, V. B. Vasilkov, and K. S. Yakimova. Surface and volumetric effects in a fluid subjected to high-frequency vibration. *Proc. Inst. Mech. Engineers Part C: J. Mech. Engin. Sci.* 226, 8, 2028-2043 (2012)
- I. I. Blekhman, L. I. Blekhman, L. A. Vaisberg, V. B. Vasil'kov, and K. S. Yakimova. "Anomalous" phenomena in fluid under the action of vibration. *Doklady Physics* 53, 10, 520-524 (2008)
- F. Zoueshtiagh, H. Caps, M. Legendre, N. Vandewalle, P. Petitjeans, and P. Kurowski. Air bubbles under vertical vibrations. *Eur. Phys. J. E* 20, 3, 317-325 (2006)
- D. D. Kana and W.-H. Chu. Bubble dynamics in vibrated liquids under normal and simulated low gravity environments (NASA report, 1967),  
<https://ntrs.nasa.gov/archive/nasa/casi.ntrs.nasa.gov/19670021172.pdf>
- D. D. Kana and F. T. Dodge. Bubble behavior in liquids contained in vertically vibrated tanks. *J. Spacecraft* 3, 5, 760-767 (1966)
- H. H. Bleich. Effect of vibrations on the motion of small gas bubbles in a liquid. *J. Jet Propulsion* 26, 11, 958-964 (1956)
- C. Gentry, J. Greenberg, X. R. Wang, and N. Kearns. Sinking bubble in vibrating tanks (Univ. of Arizona), [https://www.math.arizona.edu/~gabitov/teaching/131/math\\_485\\_585/Midterm\\_Reports/Sinking\\_Bubbles.pdf](https://www.math.arizona.edu/~gabitov/teaching/131/math_485_585/Midterm_Reports/Sinking_Bubbles.pdf)
- C. Gentry, J. Greenberg, N. Kearns, and X. R. Wang. Sinking bubbles in an oscillating fluid (Univ. of Arizona), [https://www.math.arizona.edu/~gabitov/teaching/131/math\\_485\\_585/Midterm\\_Presentations/bubble\\_midterm.pdf](https://www.math.arizona.edu/~gabitov/teaching/131/math_485_585/Midterm_Presentations/bubble_midterm.pdf)

# Background reading

- J. Wymer, J. Henzerling, A. Kilgallon, M. McIntire, and M. Ghallab. Bubble dynamics in a vibrating liquid (Univ. of Arizona), [https://www.math.arizona.edu/~gabitov/teaching/141/math\\_485/Midterm\\_Presentations/Sinking\\_Bubbles.pdf](https://www.math.arizona.edu/~gabitov/teaching/141/math_485/Midterm_Presentations/Sinking_Bubbles.pdf)
- J. Wymer, M. McIntire, M. Ghallup, J. Henzerling, A. Kilgallon. Sinking bubbles in an oscillating liquid (Univ. of Arizona), [https://www.math.arizona.edu/~gabitov/teaching/141/math\\_485/Midterm\\_Reports/Sinking%20bubbles\\_midterm\\_report.pdf](https://www.math.arizona.edu/~gabitov/teaching/141/math_485/Midterm_Reports/Sinking%20bubbles_midterm_report.pdf)
- J. Wymer, M. McIntire, M. Ghallab, J. Henzerling, and A. Kilgallon. Sinking bubbles in an oscillating liquid (Univ. of Arizona, 2014),  
[https://www.math.arizona.edu/~gabitov/teaching/141/math\\_485/Final\\_Report/Bubble\\_Dynamics\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](https://www.math.arizona.edu/~gabitov/teaching/141/math_485/Final_Report/Bubble_Dynamics_Final_Report.pdf)
- A. H. Techet and B. P. Epps. 2.016 Hydrodynamics: 0.1 Derivation of Added Mass around a Sphere (MIT handouts),  
[http://web.mit.edu/2.016/www/handouts/Added\\_Mass\\_Derivation\\_050916.pdf](http://web.mit.edu/2.016/www/handouts/Added_Mass_Derivation_050916.pdf)
- IYPT 2019 Problem 16 Sinking Bubbles Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Nov 3, 2018), <https://youtu.be/zaC3ezOlqJs>
- Chaotic Sinking Bubbles at 80 Hz (youtube, James Wymer, May 4, 2015),  
<https://youtu.be/Ekq7fWcDNnE>
- Sinking Bubbles at 430 Hz (youtube, James Wymer, Apr 17, 2015),  
<https://youtu.be/mzVICLnwLfs>
- Wikipedia: Buoyancy, <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buoyancy>
- Wikipedia: Drag (physics), [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drag\\_\(physics\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Drag_(physics))
- Wikipedia: Added mass, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Added\\_mass](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Added_mass)



[rizzleton 2016]

## Problem No. 17 “Popsicle chain reaction”

Wooden popsicle sticks can be joined together by slightly bending each of them so that they interlock in a so-called “cobra weave” chain. When such a chain has one of its ends released, the sticks rapidly dislodge, and a wave front travels along the chain. Investigate the phenomenon.

# Background reading

- J. Sautel, A. Bourges, A. Caussarieau, N. Plihon, and N. Taberlet. The physics of a popsicle stick bomb. Am. J. Phys. 85, 10, 783-790 (2017)
- J.-P. Boucher, C. Clanet, D. Quéré, and F. Chevy. Popsicle-stick cobra wave. Phys. Rev. Lett. 119, 084301 (2017)
- A. Papastathopoulos-Katsaros and S. Sardelis. A physical model for the popsicle stick cobra. Emergent Scientist 1, 3 (2017)
- Cobra Weave Exploding Stick Bomb (sherrycayheyhey, instructables.com),  
<https://www.instructables.com/id/Cobra-Weave-Exploding-Stick-Bomb/>
- Определение модуля Юнга из изгиба (ТПУ, 2007),  
[http://www.physchem.msu.ru/assets/prak\\_mech\\_8.pdf](http://www.physchem.msu.ru/assets/prak_mech_8.pdf)
- IYPT 2019 Problem 17 Popsicle Chain Reaction Demonstration (youtube, Canadian Young Physicists' Tournament, Sep 15, 2018), <https://youtu.be/VsoKpRWnqK8>
- How to make 3 popsicle stick chain reactions (youtube, Алексей Якушечкин, Jul 12, 2016),  
<https://youtu.be/xeR-gbIPJrl>
- Cobra wave (youtube, Fatal Gamers, Feb 13, 2016), [https://youtu.be/hMUTK\\_2C1Dg](https://youtu.be/hMUTK_2C1Dg)
- Cobra Weave Popsicle Stick Chain Reaction (youtube, Kyle Webb, Jul 25, 2015),  
<https://youtu.be/T5vYrxC5kmg>
- Stick Bomb 18,169 sticks (youtube, TheDominoKing, Mar 3, 2015),  
<https://youtu.be/GtnZc1dujgg>
- Simple chain stick reaction tutorial (youtube, Captain Starlight, Nov 15, 2014),  
<https://youtu.be/lX6kkuuMaQw>

# Background reading

- Popsicle Stick Chain Reaction Tutorial (youtube, HooplaKidzLab, Apr 7, 2014),  
<https://youtu.be/F0jQgGz7GfY>
- August 3, 2013 Stick Bomb Tutorial (youtube, Larom Lancaster, Aug 5, 2013),  
<https://youtu.be/vyFDGczUdQQ>
- How-To Make a Cobra Weave Stick Bomb out of Popsicle Sticks (youtube, CobraWeaves, May 21, 2013), <https://youtu.be/glwZ9d361A8>
- The Kinetic King Detonates a Guinness World-Record Stick Bomb -- 2250 Sticks! (youtube, Kinetic King, Nov 17, 2009), <https://youtu.be/jiWxU3jXOFc>
- Wikipedia: Linear elasticity, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linear\\_elasticity](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Linear_elasticity)
- Wikipedia: Euler–Bernoulli beam theory, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euler%E2%80%93Bernoulli\\_beam\\_theory](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Euler%E2%80%93Bernoulli_beam_theory)
- Wikipedia: Young's modulus, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Young%27s\\_modulus](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Young%27s_modulus)

Find all the differences you can!



IYPT 1989, Team Netherlands



IYPT 2016, Team United Kingdom

# Important information

- The basic goal of this Kit is **not** in providing students with a start-to-finish manual or in limiting their creativity, but **in encouraging them to**
  - regard their work critically,
  - look deeper,
  - have a better background knowledge,
  - be skeptical in embedding their projects into the standards of professional research,
  - and, as of a first priority, be attentive in not “re-inventing the wheel”
- An early exposure to the culture of **scientific citations**, and developing a **responsible attitude toward making own work truly novel and original**, is assumed to be a helpful learning experience in developing necessary standards and attitudes
- Good examples are known when the Kit has been used as a **concise supporting material** for jurors and the external community; the benefits were in having the common knowledge structured and better visible
- Even if linked from [iypt.org](http://iypt.org), this file is **not** an official, binding release of the IYPT, and should under no circumstances be considered as a collection of authoritative “musts” or “instructions” for whatever competition
- Serious conclusions will be drawn, up to discontinuing the project in its current form, if systematic misuse of the Kit is detected, such as explicit failure of citing properly, replacing own research with a compilation, or interpreting the Kit itself as a binding “user guide”
- All suggestions, feedback, and criticism about the Kit are warmly appreciated :-)

# Habits and customs

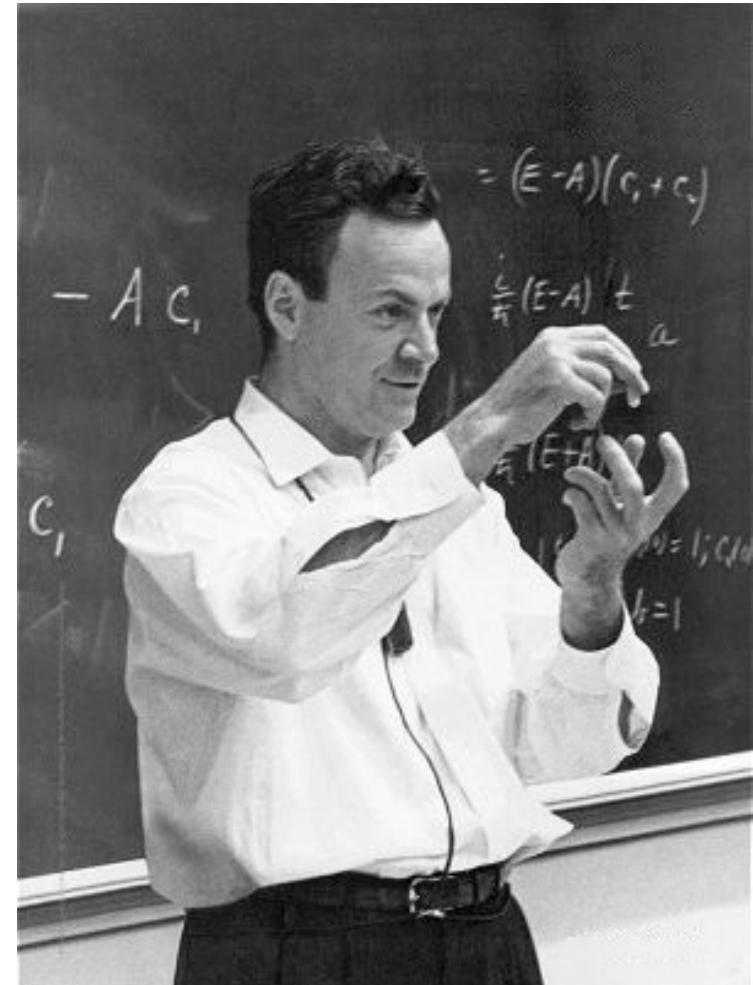
- Originality and independence of your work is always considered as of a first priority
- There is no “correct answer” to any of the IYPT problems
- Having a deep background knowledge about earlier work is a must
- Taking ideas without citing is a serious misconduct
- Critically distinguishing between personal contribution and common knowledge is likely to be appreciated
- Reading more in a non-native language may be very helpful
- Local libraries and institutions can always help in getting access to paid articles in journals, books, and databases
- The IYPT is not about reinventing the wheel, or innovating, creating, discovering, and being able to contrast own work with earlier knowledge and the achievements of others?
- Is IYPT all about competing, or about developing professional personal standards?

# Requirements for a successful IYPT report

- Novel research, not a survey or a compilation of known facts
- Balance between experimental investigation and theoretical analysis
- Comprehensible, logical and interesting presentation, not a detailed description of everything-you-have-performed-and-thought-about
- Clear understanding of the validity of your experiments, and how exactly you analyzed the obtained data
- Clear understanding of what physical model is used, and why it is considered appropriate
- Clear understanding of what your theory relies upon, and in what limits it may be applied
- Comparison of your theory with your experiments
- Clear conclusions and clear answers to the raised questions, especially those in the task
- Clear understanding of what is your novel contribution, in comparison to previous studies
- Solid knowledge of relevant physics
- Proofread nice-looking slides
- An unexpected trick, such as a demonstration *in situ*, will always be a plus

# Feynman: to be self-confident?

- “I’ve very often made mistakes in my physics by thinking the theory isn’t as good as it really is, thinking that there are lots of complications that are going to spoil it
- — an attitude that anything can happen, in spite of what you’re pretty sure should happen.”





# International Young Naturalists' Tournament



Pre-register a team!

[HOME](#)[ABOUT IYNT](#)[GENERAL COUNCIL](#)[FOUNDATION](#)[MINSK 2019](#)[CONTACT](#)

## About the IYNT

Check the breathtaking problems!



## Introduction

The IYNT is an inclusive educational network and a prestigious international competition. The IYNT is focused on student participants aged 12 through 16, the

## Short links

[PROBLEMS 2019](#)[IYNT REGULATIONS](#)[PRE-REGISTRATION 2019](#)

## What is a Naturalist?



In their Treatise on Natural Philosophy (1867), Lord Kelvin and Tait give the definitions of matter



# Preparation to 32nd IYPT' 2019: references, questions and advices

Photos by Alexey Cheremisin used  
on the cover with kind permission

Ilya Martchenko,<sup>1\*</sup> Hossein Salari,<sup>2</sup>  
Łukasz Gładczuk,<sup>3</sup> and Klim Sladkov<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Foundation for Youth Tournaments;

<sup>2</sup> Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences;

<sup>3</sup> University of Oxford; <sup>4</sup> Moscow State University

August 2, 2018...March 8, 2019

\* to whom correspondence should be addressed  
[ilya.martchenko@iypt.org](mailto:ilya.martchenko@iypt.org)      <http://ilyam.org>



Follow @iypt and @iyptarchive on Twitter!

